DECLARATION OF RESTRICTIVE COVENANTS

This Declaration of Restrictive Covenants (this “Declaration”) is made as of this 23rd day of July, 2005, by WESTERN PROPERTY INVESTMENTS, LLC, an Oregon limited liability company (“Declarant”). Declarant owns that certain parcel of real property legally described as lots 1 through 111 of Yamhill Valley Estates, a plat recording in the Plat Records of Yamhill County, Oregon (the “Property”). Prior to conveying the Property, Declarant desires to subject the Property to a restrictive covenant regarding cell phone towers.

Declarations:

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant hereby declares as follows:

1. **Restrictive Covenants.** Declarant hereby declares to and for the benefit of the owners within the Property, that the erection, construction, placement and operation of cellular phone towers is prohibited within the Property.

2. **Enforcement.** The restrictive covenant contained herein shall be enforceable by the Yamhill Valley Estates Homeowners’ Association Inc. and by each owner of a lot within the Property (the “Association”).

3. **Successors and Assigns.** This Declaration shall run with the land and be binding upon Declarant and Declarant’s successors and assigns and shall inure to the benefit of the Association and its successors and assigns.

4. **Amendment.** This Declaration, or any portion hereof, may be amended or waived by written agreement of the owners of each lot within the Property, the Association and the City of Lafayette, Oregon, which written agreement is recorded in the real property records of Yamhill County, Oregon.

5. **Governing Law.** This Declaration shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Oregon.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Declarant has executed this Declaration of Restrictive Covenant as of the date first set forth above.

DECLARANT: WESTERN PROPERTY INVESTMENTS, LLC, an Oregon limited liability company

By: [Signature]
Its: [Signature]

STATE OF OREGON

COUNTY OF COLUMBIA

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me the 23rd day of June, 2005 by Aubrey Howard, the Manager of Western Property Investments, LLC, an Oregon limited liability company, on behalf of said limited liability company.

[Signature]
Notary Public, State of Oregon
My Commission Expires: 8/31/2008
SUPPLEMENTAL DECLARATION OF
PROTECTIVE COVENANTS,
CONDITIONS, RESTRICTIONS AND EASEMENTS
FOR MORGAN’S VINEYARD

(Plat of Yamhill Valley Estates & Yamhill Valley Estates No. 2)

MORGAN’S VINEYARD, INC.

Declarant
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SUPPLEMENTAL DECLARATION OF PROTECTIVE COVENANTS, CONDITIONS, RESTRICTIONS AND EASEMENTS FOR MORGAN’S VINEYARD

(Plat of Yamhill Valley Estates & Yamhill Valley Estates No. 2)

THIS SUPPLEMENTAL DECLARATION OF PROTECTIVE COVENANTS, CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS FOR MORGAN’S VINEYARD (“Declaration”) is made this _____ day of __________, 2005 by MORGAN’S VINEYARD, INC., an Oregon corporation (“Declarant”), and supplements the Declaration of Restrictive Covenants for Yamhill Valley Estates, recorded in Yamhill County, Oregon on July 11, 2005 as Document No. 200514430.

RECITALS

A. Declarant has recorded the plats of “Yamhill Valley Estates” and “Yamhill Valley Estates No. 2” in the plat records of Yamhill County, Oregon.

B. Declarant desires to subject the property described in such plat to the covenants, conditions, restrictions and easements set forth in this instrument for the benefit of such property, and its present and subsequent owners, and to establish such property under the Oregon Planned Community Act, ORS 94.550 to 94.783, as the first phase of a Class I planned development to be known as “Morgan’s Vineyard.”

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant hereby declares that the property described in Section 1.0 below shall be held, sold and conveyed subject to the following covenants, conditions, restrictions and easements, which shall run with such property and shall be binding upon all parties having or acquiring any right, title or interest in such property or any part thereof and shall inure to the benefit of each Owner thereof.

Article 1

Definitions

As used in this Declaration, the terms set forth below shall have the following meanings:

1.0 “Additional Property” means any land, whether or not owned by Declarant, that is made subject to this Declaration as provided in Section 2.0 below.

2.0 “Architectural Review Committee” or “the Committee” means the committee appointed pursuant to Article 7 below.
3.0 “Assessments” means all assessments and other charges, fines and fees imposed by the Association on an Owner in accordance with this Declaration, the Bylaws of the Association or the provisions of the Oregon Planned Community Act, including, without limitation, Annual Assessments, Special Assessments, Emergency Assessments, and Individual Assessments as described in Article 10 below.

4.0 “Association” means the nonprofit corporation to be formed to serve as the Owners association as provided in Article 8 below, and its successors and assigns.

5.0 “Board of Directors” or “the Board” means the duly appointed or elected board of directors of the Association, which is invested with the authority to operate the Association and to appoint the officers of the Association. Prior to the Turnover Meeting, Declarant will appoint the Board of Directors. After the Turnover Meeting, the Board of Directors will be elected by the Owners.

6.0 “Bylaws” means the duly adopted bylaws of the Association set forth in the attached Exhibit A as the same may hereafter be amended or replaced.

7.0 “Common Areas” means those lots or tracts designated as such on any plat of the Property, or in this Declaration or any declaration annexing Additional Property to Morgan’s Vineyard, including any Improvements thereon, and shall also include Common Easement Areas, Limited Common Areas and any Lots converted to Common Areas as provided in Section 2.0 below.

8.0 “Common Easement Areas” means those easements established for the benefit of all property within Morgan’s Vineyard pursuant to this Declaration or any plat or declaration annexing Additional Property to Morgan’s Vineyard.

9.0 “Common Maintenance Areas” means the Common Areas, Common Easement Areas, and any other areas designated in this Declaration or any declaration annexing Additional Property to Morgan’s Vineyard as being maintained by the Association.

10.0 “Declarant” means Morgan’s Vineyard, Inc., an Oregon corporation, and its successors and assigns if such successor or assignee should acquire Declarant’s interest in the remainder of the proposed project site, or less than all of such property if a recorded instrument executed by Declarant assigns to the transferee all of Declarant’s rights under this Declaration.

11.0 “Design Guidelines” means the guidelines adopted from time to time by the Architectural Review Committee pursuant to Article 7 below.

12.0 “Improvement” means every structure or improvement of any kind, including, but not limited to, a fence, wall, driveway, swimming pool, storage shelter, mailbox and newspaper receptacles, or other product of construction efforts on or in respect to the Property.
13.0 "Initial Property" means the real property referred to in Section 1.0 below.

14.0 "Living Unit" means a building or a portion of a building located upon a Lot within the Property and designated for separate residential occupancy.

15.0 "Lot" means a platted or partitioned lot within the Property, with the exception of any lot marked on a plat of the Property as being common or open space or so designated in this Declaration or the declaration annexing such property to Morgan’s Vineyard. Lots do not include Common Maintenance Areas or Public Areas.

16.0 "Morgan’s Vineyard" means the Initial Property and any Additional Property annexed to this Declaration.

17.0 "Mortgage" means a mortgage or a trust deed, "mortgagee" means a mortgagee or a beneficiary of a trust deed, and "mortgagor" means a mortgagor or a grantor of a trust deed.

0.0 "Owner" means the person or persons, including Declarant, owning any Lot in the Property, but does not include a tenant or holder of a leasehold interest or a contract vendor or other person holding only a security interest in a Lot. The rights, obligations and other status of being an Owner commence upon acquisition of the ownership of a Lot and terminate upon disposition of such ownership, but termination of ownership shall not discharge an Owner from obligations incurred prior to termination.

0.0 "Public Areas" means areas dedicated to the public or established for public use in any plat of the Property, or so designated in this Declaration or the declaration annexing such property to Morgan’s Vineyard.

0.0 "Rules and Regulations" means those policies, procedures, rules and regulations adopted by the Association pursuant to the authority granted in this Declaration, as the same may be amended from time to time.

0.0 "Sold" means that legal title has been conveyed or that a contract of sale has been executed and recorded under which the purchaser has obtained the right to possession.

0.0 "The Property" means Morgan’s Vineyard.

0.0 "This Declaration" means all of the easements, covenants, restrictions and charges set forth in this instrument, together with any rules or regulations promulgated hereunder, as the same may be amended or supplemented from time to time in accordance with the provisions hereof, including
the provisions of any supplemental declaration annexing property to Morgan’s Vineyard.

24.0 “Turnover Meeting” means the meeting called by Declarant pursuant to Section 7.0 below, at which Declarant will turnover administrative responsibility for the Property to the Association.

Article 2

Property Subject to this Declaration

1.0 Initial Property. Declarant hereby declares that all of the real property described below is owned and shall be owned, conveyed, hypothecated, encumbered, used, occupied and improved subject to this Declaration:

Lots 1 through 40 and 42 through 57 in the plat entitled Yamhill Valley Estates, recorded in the official Yamhill County Records on July 5, 2005 under Auditor’s file No. 200514429 and Lots 58 through 111 in the plat entitled Yamhill Valley Estates No. 2, recorded in the official Yamhill County Records on July 5, 2005 under Auditor’s File No. 200514438.

2.0 Annexation of Additional Property. Declarant may from time to time and in its sole discretion annex to Morgan’s Vineyard as Additional Property any real property now or hereafter acquired by it, and may also from time to time and in its sole discretion permit other holders of real property to annex the real property owned by them to Morgan’s Vineyard. The annexation of such Additional Property shall be accomplished as follows:

(a) The Owner or Owners of such real property shall record a declaration that shall be executed by or bear the approval of Declarant and shall, among other things, describe the real property to be annexed; establish land classifications for the Additional Property; establish any additional limitations, uses, restrictions, covenants and conditions that are intended to be applicable to such Additional Property; and declare that such property is held and shall be held, conveyed, hypothecated, encumbered, used, occupied and improved subject to this Declaration.

(b) The Additional Property included in any such annexation shall thereby become a part of Morgan’s Vineyard and subject to this Declaration, and the Declarant and the Association shall have and shall accept and exercise administration of this Declaration with respect to such property.

(c) Notwithstanding any provision apparently to the contrary, a declaration with respect to any Additional Property may:

( ) establish such new land classifications and such limitations, uses, restrictions, covenants and conditions with respect to such Additional Property as Declarant may deem to be appropriate for the development of the Additional Property.

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(d) There is no limitation on the number of Lots or Living Units that Declarant may create or annex to Morgan’s Vineyard except as may be established by applicable ordinances of the City of LaFayette and/or Yamhill County. Similarly, there is no limitation on the right of Declarant to annex common property, except as may be established by the City of LaFayette or Yamhill County.

(e) Declarant does not agree to build any specific future Improvement, but does not choose to limit Declarant’s right to add additional Improvements.

(f) Upon annexation to Morgan’s Vineyard, additional Lots so annexed shall be entitled to voting rights as set forth in Section 3.0 below.

(g) The formula to be used for reallocating the common expenses if additional Lots are annexed and the manner of reapportioning the common expenses if additional Lots are annexed during a fiscal year are set forth in Section 8.0 below.

3.0 **Improvements.** Declarant does not agree to build any Improvements on the Property other than as required by the City of LaFayette and Yamhill County, but may elect, at Declarant’s option, to build additional Improvements.

4.0 **Withdrawal of Property.** Property may be withdrawn from Morgan’s Vineyard only by duly adopted amendment to this Declaration, except that Declarant may withdraw all or a portion of the Initial Property or any Additional Property annexed pursuant to a declaration described in Section 2.0 above at any time prior to the sale of the first Lot in the plat of the Initial Property or, in the case of Additional Property, prior to the sale of the first Lot in the property annexed by the supplemental declaration, subject to the prior approval of the City of LaFayette and Yamhill County. Such withdrawal shall be by a declaration executed by Declarant and recorded in the deed records of Yamhill County, Oregon. If a portion of the Property is withdrawn, all voting rights otherwise allocated to Lots being withdrawn shall be eliminated, and the common expenses shall be reallocated as provided in Section 8.0 below. Such right of withdrawal shall not expire except upon sale of the first Lot within the applicable phase of the Property as described above.

**Article 3**

**Land Classifications**

1.0 **Land Classifications Within Initial Property.** All land within the Initial Property is included in one or another of the following classifications:
Lots, which shall consist of Lots 1 through 40 of the plat of Yamhill Valley Estates.

Lots, which shall consist of Lots 42 through 57 of the plat of the Yamhill Valley Estates.

Lots, which shall consist of Lots 58 through 111 of the plat of the Yamhill Valley Estates No. 2.

Common Area, which shall be the areas marked as Lots 66 and 67 and Tract B on the plat of the Initial Property.

Public Areas, which shall be all streets and all other areas established as such in the plat of the Initial Property.

2.0 Conversion of Lots to Common Areas. Declarant may elect to build common facilities on one or more Lots, including Lots 66 and 67 as noted in Section 3.1 (a) above, and designate such Lots as Common Areas by a declaration recorded in the deed records of Yamhill County, Oregon. Such declaration shall be executed by Declarant as Owner of the Lots. Said Common Areas shall be the maintenance responsibility of the Association.

Article 4

Property Rights in Common Areas

1.0 Owners' Easements of Enjoyment. Subject to provisions of this Article, every Owner and his or her invitees shall have a right and easement of enjoyment in and to the Common Areas, which easement shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to every Lot. The use of Common Areas shall be limited to the Owners and invitees of the Association members. Any clubhouse or communal facilities may not be used by or rented to public or private clubs or organizations unless said clubs or organizations have a direct affiliation with a member of the Association.

2.0 Common Easement Areas. Common Easement Areas shall be reserved for signage and associated landscape features. Such areas are to be maintained by the Association, and no changes in landscaping will be permitted within such areas without written authorization by the Board of Directors. No building, wall, fence, paving, landscaping or construction of any type shall be erected or maintained by any Owner so as to trespass or encroach upon the Common Easement Areas.

3.0 Title to Common Areas. Title to the Common Areas, except Common Easement Areas, shall be conveyed to the Association by Declarant, free and clear of monetary liens, on or before the Turnover Meeting. Title to Common Easement Areas, subject to the easements set forth in this Declaration, shall rest in the Owners of the respective Lots within which such areas are located.
4.0 **Extent of Owners' Rights.** The rights and easements of enjoyment in the Common Areas created hereby shall be subject to the following and to all other provisions of this Declaration:

( ) **Association Easements.**
Declarant grants to the Association for the benefit of the Association and all Owners of Lots within the Property the following easements over, under and upon the Common Maintenance Areas:

( ) An easement for underground installation and maintenance of power, gas, electric, water and other utility and communication lines and services installed by Declarant or with the approval of the Board of Directors of the Association and any such easement shown on any plat of the Property.

( ) An easement for construction, maintenance, repair and use of such areas, including any common facilities thereon.

( ) An easement for the purpose of making repairs to any existing structures on Common Areas.

( ) **Public and Utility Easements.** The Common Areas shall be subject to such public and utility easements as may be established in any plat of the Property. In addition, Declarant or the Association may (and, to the extent required by law, shall) grant or assign such easements to municipalities or other utilities performing utility services and to communication companies, and the Association may grant free access thereon to police, fire and other public officials and to employees of utility companies and communications companies serving the Property.

( ) **Use of the Common Areas.** The Common Areas shall be used for the purposes set forth in any plat of the Property and not be partitioned or otherwise divided into parcels for residential use, and no private structure of any type shall be constructed on the Common Areas. Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, the Common Areas shall be reserved for the use and enjoyment of all Owners and no private use may be made of the Common Areas, including Common Easement Areas. Nothing herein shall prevent the placing of a sign or signs upon the Common Areas identifying the Property or identifying pathways or items of interest, signs restricting certain uses or warning signs, provided that such signs are approved by the Architectural Review Committee. The Board of Directors shall have authority to abate any trespass or encroachment upon the Common Areas at any time, by any reasonable means and with or without having to bring legal proceedings. A declaration annexing Additional Property may provide that the Owners of such Additional Property do not have the right to use a particular Common Area or facility located on such Common Area. In such case, those Owners will not be required to share in the costs of maintaining the facility, as is more particularly described in Section 8.0.

( ) **Alienation of the Common Areas.** The Association may not by act or omission seek to abandon, partition, subdivide, encumber, sell or transfer the Common Areas
owned directly or indirectly by the Association for the benefit of the Lots unless the holders of at least eighty percent (80%) of the Class A Association voting rights and the Class B member (as defined in Section 3.0 below), if any, have given their prior written approval and unless approved by the City of LaFayette and Yamhill County. The Association shall first offer to dedicate such property to the City of LaFayette or Yamhill County. This provision shall not apply to the easements described in Section 4.01.0( ) above. The Association, upon approval in writing of at least two-thirds of the Class A Association voting rights and the Class B member, if any, and if approved by order or resolution of the City of LaFayette and Yamhill County, may dedicate or convey any portion of the Common Areas to a park district or other public body.

( ) **Limitations on Use.** Use of the Common Areas by the Owners shall be subject to the provisions of this Declaration and to the following:

(i) The right of the Association to suspend such use rights of an Owner to the extent provided in Article 11 below.

( ) The right of the Association to adopt, amend and repeal rules and regulations in accordance with this Declaration.

5.0 **Delegation of Use.** Any Owner may delegate, in accordance with the Bylaws of the Association, his or her right of enjoyment of the Common Areas to family members, tenants, invitees and guests, whose use shall be subject to this Declaration and the Rules and Regulations adopted under this Declaration.

6.0 **Easements Reserved by Declarant.** So long as Declarant owns any Lot, Declarant reserves an easement over, under and across the Common Areas to carry out sales and rental activities necessary or convenient for the sale or rental of Lots. In addition, Declarant hereby reserves to itself and for the Owners of Lots in all future phases of the Property a perpetual easement and right-of-way for access over, upon and across the Common Areas for construction, utilities, communication lines, drainage, and ingress and egress for the benefit of other property owned by Declarant and future phases of the Property. Declarant, for itself and its successors and assigns, hereby retains a right and easement of ingress and egress over, in, upon, under and across the Common Areas and the right to store materials thereon and to make such other use thereof as may be reasonably necessary or incident to the construction of the Improvements on the Property or other real property owned by Declarant; provided, however, that no such rights shall be exercised by Declarant in such a way as to unreasonably interfere with the occupancy of, use of, enjoyment of or access to an Owner’s Lot by that Owner or his or her family, tenants, employees, guests or invitees.

The terms of this provision shall not apply to Declarant and Declarant reserves the right to enter into leases and/or leases with an option to purchase, as Declarant, in its sole discretion, believes advantageous to it, in its development of the subdivision.
Article 5

Property Rights In Lots

1.0 Use and Occupancy. The Owner of a Lot in the Property shall be entitled to the exclusive use and benefit of such Lot, except as otherwise expressly provided in this Declaration, but the Lot shall be bound by and each Owner and Declarant shall comply with the restrictions contained in Article 6 below, all other provisions of this Declaration and the provisions of any supplement or amendment to this Declaration.

2.0 Easements Reserved. In addition to any utility and drainage easements shown on any recorded plat, Declarant hereby reserves the following easements for the benefit of Declarant and the Association:

   ( ) Adjacent Common Maintenance Area. The Owner of any Lot that adjoins or blends together visually with any Common Maintenance Area shall, if the Association elects from time to time to so require, permit the Association to enter upon the Lot to perform the maintenance of such Common Maintenance Area.

   ( ) Right of Entry. Declarant, the Architectural Review Committee and any representative of the Association authorized by it may at any reasonable time, and from time to time at reasonable intervals, enter upon any Lot for the purpose of determining whether or not the use and/or Improvements of such Lot are then in compliance with this Declaration. No such entry shall be deemed to constitute a trespass or otherwise create any right of action in the Owner of such Lot.

   ( ) Utility Easements. Easements for installation and maintenance of utilities and drainage facilities may be reserved over portions of certain Lots, as shown on any recorded plat. Within the easements, the Architectural Review Committee will not permit any structure, planting or other material to be placed or permitted to remain on the easement area if such structure, planting, or other material may damage or interfere with the installation or maintenance of utilities, change the direction of flow of drainage channels in the easements, or obstruct or retard the flow of water through drainage channels in the easements. The easement area of each Lot and all Improvements in it shall be maintained continuously by the Owner of the Lot, except for those Improvements for which a public authority or utility company is responsible, and except Common Easement Areas, which will be maintained by the Association.

1.1 Rental/Lease Restrictions on Homes. Owners may rent or lease their homes subject to the following:

   (a) Written Rental Agreements Required. There is a written rental or lease agreement specifying that: (i) the tenant shall be subject to all provisions of the Declaration, Bylaws and Rules and Regulations, and (ii) failure to comply with any provision of the Declaration, Bylaws and Rules and Regulations shall constitute a default under the rental agreement.
(a) **Minimum Rental Period.**
The period of the rental or lease is not less than thirty (30) days; and

(a) **Tenant Must Be Given Documents.**
The Owner gives each tenant a copy of the Declaration, Bylaws and Rules and Regulations.

(a) **Owner Responsibility.**
Owner shall be responsible for any violations by tenants and shall be solely responsible for either correcting or eliminating such violations, or getting tenant to do same.

(e) **Professional Management.**
The property must be professionally managed.

(f) **Improvements.**
The Owner shall be responsible for fencing the property in accordance with the provisions of section 6.14 below, landscaping in accordance with this Declaration and installation of landscaping irrigation sprinklers.

5.4 **Prohibition Against Speculative Practices.**
Declarant finds that it is in the best interests of Owners, if Declarant is able to efficiently market the Lots in the subdivision, thereby ensuring that no home or Lot remains vacant for an unnecessary period of time. Declarant further finds that it is in the best interest of Owners if a stable ownership environment is created, thereby creating a strong neighborhood and homeowners association. In order to achieve these goals, the following provision is hereby adopted to limit the speculative purchase of Lots in the subdivision with the intent of selling the homes in a short period after purchase.

No Owner shall enter into or agree to enter into an agreement for purchase and sale, an option or like agreement to convey their Lot or an interest therein, during the period commencing from the closing of the Owner’s purchase of the Lot from Declarant, and ending eighteen (18) months after the closing of the purchase or the completion of the house and issuance of an occupancy permit, whichever period is later.

The terms of this provision shall not apply to Declarant. Nor shall the terms of this provision apply to: (1) members of the armed forces or National Guard who have been called to active duty or who have been reassigned/transferred to a duty station that is more than fifty (50) miles from their current assignment; (2) Owners who have lost their employment during the eighteen (18) month prohibition period; (3) Owners who have been transferred by their employer to a location that is more than miles from their current assignment; (4) Owners who are relocating due to illness or the death or illness of an immediate family member; or (5) Owners who, in Declarant’s sole discretion, are found by Declarant to be suffering under a financial hardship not covered by items (1-4) above, such that waiving the application of this provision to said Owner would be warranted.
An Owner desiring to transfer an interest in their lot shall give Declarant ten (10) business day’s notice of their intent.

If an interest in a Lot is transferred in violation of this provision, then the seller of said Lot shall pay the net proceeds realized from the transfer to the Boys and Girls Club of Southwest Washington or any other 501(c)(3) charity selected by Declarant.

Declarant, the Association, or any member thereof, may seek injunctive relief to enforce the terms of this agreement.

This provision shall not be interpreted as limiting the right of an Owner to encumber their lot by way of a mortgage or deed of trust, nor shall it apply in any way that might limit the right of a lender or beneficiary of a mortgage or deed of trust, from exercising any rights provided under the security agreement or as provided by law. This provision shall also not apply to the perfection or foreclosure of a mechanic’s lien.

Article 6

General Use Restrictions

1.0 Structures Permitted. No building shall be erected, altered, placed or permitted to remain on any Lot other than one detached single-family dwelling not to exceed two stories, plus or including a basement, in height and a private garage for not more than three cars. However, the foregoing provisions shall not be interpreted to preclude construction of a private greenhouse, garden shed, private swimming pool, or a shelter or port for the protection of such swimming pool, or for the storage of a boat and/or a camping trailer kept for personal use, provided the location of such structures are in conformity with the applicable municipal regulations, and are compatible in design and decoration with the residence constructed on the Lot. Storage or accessory buildings (such as dog houses, tool sheds, firewood, garbage, barbecue type buildings or enclosures), non-portable or affixed outdoor furniture such as swings, back stops, picnic tables, barbecues, basketball hoops, arbors, jungle gyms, hot tubs, tree houses, etc., shall be reasonably screened from public and neighboring view. Storage or accessory buildings shall be constructed of the same materials and be of the same design as the Living Unit. Architectural Control Committee approval is required prior to construction of any structure. There shall be permitted during the course of construction and selling of homes, a temporary sales office, mobile or otherwise, as long as needed, but in no case, longer than four (4) years from the date of recording the plat.

2.0 Residential Use. No Lot shall be used except for residential purposes, except that an Owner or occupant residing in the Living Unit may conduct business activities within the Living Unit so long as: (a) the existence or operation of the business activity is not apparent or detectable by sight, sound or smell from outside the Living Unit; (b) the business activity conforms to all zoning requirements for the Property; (c) the business activity does not involve persons coming onto the Property who do not reside on the Property or door-to-door solicitation.
of residents of the Property; and (d) the business activity is consistent with the residential character of the Property and does not constitute a nuisance, or a hazardous or offensive use, or threaten the security or safety of other residents of the Property, as may be determined in the sole discretion of the Board. However, this provision shall not be construed so as to prevent or prohibit an Owner from maintaining his professional personal library, keeping his personal business or professional records or accounts, handling his personal business or professional telephone calls, or occasionally conferring with business or professional associates in his Living Unit. The use of Living Units as builder models and on-site sales offices for the primary purpose of obtaining presales within the Property shall be exempt from the above restrictions.

3.0 **Offensive or Unlawful Activities.** No noxious or offensive activities shall be carried out upon the Property, nor shall anything be done or placed on the Property that interferes with or jeopardizes the enjoyment of the Property, or that is a source of annoyance to Owners or occupants. No unlawful use shall be made of the Property or any part thereof, and all valid laws, zoning ordinances and regulations of all governmental bodies having jurisdiction over the Property shall be observed. Owners and other occupants shall not engage in any abusive or harassing behavior, either verbal or physical, or any form of intimidation or aggression directed at other Owners, occupants, guests, or invitees, or directed at the managing agent, its agents or employees, or vendors.

4.0 **Animals.** No animals, livestock or poultry of any kind shall be raised, bred or kept or permitted within any Lot other than a reasonable number of household pets kept largely indoors that are not kept, bred or raised for commercial purposes and that are reasonably controlled so as not to be a nuisance. Any inconvenience, damage or unpleasantness caused by such pets shall be the responsibility of their respective Owners. No animal shall be permitted to roam the Property unattended, and each dog shall be kept on a leash while outside a Lot or within a Common Easement Area. Dog runs and doghouses shall be fully screened or fenced from view from any other Lot, and shall not be visible from the street. All animals shall be controlled so as not to be a nuisance to any Owner. Any unrestrained or barking dog shall constitute a nuisance. An Owner or occupant may be required to remove a pet upon receipt of the third written notice from the Board of Directors of violations of any rule, regulation or restriction governing pets within the Property.

5.0 **Maintenance of Structures.** Each Owner shall maintain the Owner’s Lot and Improvements thereon in a clean, neat, and attractive condition, in good repair and in such fashion as not to create a fire or other hazard. Such maintenance shall include, without limitation, exterior painting, repair, replacement and care for roofs, gutters, downspouts, exterior building surfaces, walks, lights and the interior surface of perimeter fences and other exterior Improvements and glass surfaces. Living Units and outbuildings shall be painted as needed to maintain an attractive appearance. Roofs shall be kept clean and free of moss and debris. All repainting or re-staining, any change in type of roof or roof color and any exterior remodeling or changes shall be subject to prior review and approval by the Architectural Review Committee. Damage caused by fire, flood, storm, earthquake, riot, vandalism, or other causes shall likewise be the responsibility of each Owner and shall be restored within a reasonable period of time.
6.0 **Maintenance of Landscape.** Each Owner shall maintain the landscaping and yard area in an attractive manner and free from insects and diseases; each Owner shall provide for timely replacement of lost plant life and bark dust, and trimming and pruning of plant material to prevent an overgrown look. Yards and lawns must be kept free of weeds, watered and fertilized as needed to be kept green. In order to protect the feel of the community, any pre-existing living trees of greater than six inches in diameter may not be removed without written approval of the Architectural Control Committee.

7.0 **Parking.** The streets in front of the Lots shall not be used for the overnight parking of any vehicle and shall not be used for the storing of any boats, trailers, camper vehicles, trucks or other vehicles of any kind or nature. Not more than two motor vehicles shall be parked in the driveway or within the front setback of the Living Unit except for infrequent instances when guests are at the home. No parking or dismantling of inoperable vehicles shall be permitted on any lot outside of a garage or other enclosed structure. The Board may adopt and maintain current rules and regulations concerning the parking and storage of vehicles on any Lot or any portion to provide for exceptions and/or modifications to the conditions of this section as determined in the sole discretion of the Board. Any vehicle parked in violation of this section can be towed or impounded as provided in Section 1.0(c) below.

8.0 **Vehicles in Disrepair.** No Owner shall permit any vehicle that is in a state of disrepair to be abandoned or to remain parked on the Owner’s Lot (unless screened from view) or on the Common Area or any street for a period in excess of forty-eight (48) hours. A vehicle shall be deemed in a “state of disrepair” when the Board of Directors reasonably determines that its appearance (including, without limitation, rust, dents or primer) causes the vehicle to be unsightly as viewed from the public street or that the vehicle is not operable. Should any Owner fail to remove such vehicle within five (5) days following the date on which notice is mailed to him or her by the Association, the Association may have the vehicle removed from the Property and charge the expense of such removal to the Owner. Any vehicle parked in violation of this section can be towed or impounded as provided in Section 1.0(c) below.

9.0 **Signs.** The temporary display of a “For Sale” sign on a Lot, not exceeding twenty-four (24) inches high and thirty-six (36) inches long, may be within the front-yard, or inside of a first floor, front, street facing window of a residential Building Structure. “For Rent” and/or “For Lease” signs are prohibited. The restrictions contained in this paragraph shall not prohibit the temporary placement of “political” signs on any Lot by the Owner or Occupant, provided such signs are removed within 3-days following the completion of the stated political event. Further, the restrictions contained in this paragraph shall not prohibit the temporary placement of or construction and marketing related signage by the Declarant or its contractors. No sign of any kind, other than Declarant’s marketing signs, or any Association signs for the common good of the Community, which have been previously approved by the Board of Directors, will be allowed on Common Areas. Declarant is not subject to the provisions of this Section 6.9.

10.0 **Rubbish, Trash and Storage.** No part of the Property shall be used as a dumping ground for trash or rubbish of any kind. All garbage and other waste shall be kept in appropriate sanitary containers for proper disposal and out of public view, except during garbage pickup days. Yard rakings, dirt and other material resulting from landscaping work shall not be dumped
onto Lots, streets, storm drains or Common Maintenance Areas. Should any Owner or occupant responsible for its generation fail to remove any trash, rubbish, garbage, yard rakings or any other such materials from any streets or the Property where deposited by such person within ten (10) days following the date on which notice is mailed to the Owner or occupant by the Board of Directors, the Association may have such materials removed and charge the expense of such removal to the Owner. No house trailer, recreational vehicle, camper, boat, trailers, of any type or any item whatsoever shall be stored or parked in the front yard or driveway portion of any Lot; such storage areas must be behind the adjacent building line and behind a fence of at least five (5) feet in height. Neither the front entry nor porch area nor the front yard is to be used for storage of personal or household goods. No trash and/or storage containers shall be visible from any adjacent street or neighboring Lot, and shall not be allowed to emit any odors or attract insects or rodents.

11.0 **Construction.** Construction of any dwelling shall be completed, including exterior decoration and landscaping, within nine (9) months from the date of start of construction. All Lots shall, prior to construction of the improvements thereon, be kept in a neat and orderly condition and free of brush, vines, weeds, and the grass thereon cut and mowed at sufficient intervals to prevent creation of a nuisance or fire hazard.

12.0 **Landscape.** The front and rear yards of all Lots plus the street facing side yards of corner Lots shall be landscaped within ninety (90) days of transfer of ownership after completion of the Living Unit on the Lot, weather permitting. Landscaping shall, at a minimum, consist of planting areas, areas mulched with bark dust, lawn covering at least forty percent (40%) of the yard area, and a finished look. No artificial vegetation, exterior sculpture, fountains, and similar items shall be permitted in the front yard of any Lot unless approved by the Architectural Review Committee.

13.0 **Temporary Structures.** No structure of a temporary character, trailer, basement, tent, shack, garage, barn or other outbuildings shall be used on any Lot at any time as a residence either temporarily or permanently.

14.0 **Fences.** For reasons of aesthetics and visibility, no fencing shall be allowed in the front yard of any Lot. Fencing shall be placed at least three (3) feet behind the corners of the Living Unit and shall be no more than six (6) feet in height, and constructed of capped number 1 Cedar with the good side facing out. Fencing on corner Lots shall be placed a distance of five (5) feet from the inside edge of the sidewalk. Areas between the fence and the sidewalk shall be landscaped and maintained by the Lot Owner. Lot Owners wishing to place fencing closer to the sidewalk than five (5) feet from the inside edge must submit a written architectural improvement request to the Architectural Review Committee **prior** to construction. In no event shall the Architectural Review Committee allow fencing to extend any closer to the sidewalk than the Lot Owner's property Line.

15.0 **Service Facilities; Basketball Equipment.** Clotheslines, garbage cans, mechanical equipment, and other similar items shall be located or screened so as to be concealed from view of neighboring property owners and the street. All rubbish, trash, and garbage shall be stored in appropriate containers and shall regularly be removed from the Lots and shall not be
allowed to accumulate thereon. No overhead wire or service drop for the distribution of electric energy or for telecommunication purposes, nor any pole, tower, or other structure supporting said shall be permitted within the Property. All Owners shall use underground service wires to connect to the underground electric, CATV, or telephone utility facilities provided. No permanent basketball hoops shall be placed in the front area of any Lot. Portable basketball hoops may not be used in the street or any public right of way, including private streets and public or private sidewalks. The ARC must approve in writing, prior to installation, the exterior location of any heating and/or air conditioning compressors or heat pumps. Said locations must take into consideration the noise and view from adjacent Homes, common areas or streets. No window air conditioners will be installed or approved by the ARC.

16.0 Antennas and Satellite Dishes. No Owner may erect or maintain a television or radio receiving or transmitting antenna, satellite dish or similar implement or apparatus, or solar collector panels or equipment upon any Lot without the prior written consent of the ARC. Placement shall be restricted to building surfaces not considered part of the front of the residence. No installations shall be lower than the first level ceiling height. The preferred location shall be the barge rafter or gabled ends of any living unit. Exterior satellite dishes with a surface diameter of eighteen (18) inches or less may be placed on any Lot so long as they are not visible from the street and are screened from all neighboring Homes. Approved installation locations shall in no way violate current FCC rules or regulations concerning said installation locations. The authority of the ARC in this matter shall be subject to any regulations issued by the Federal Communications Commission (“FCC”) or any other applicable governmental authority.

17.0 Exterior Lighting or Noisemaking Devices. Except with the consent of the Architectural Review Committee, no exterior lighting or noisemaking devices shall be installed or maintained on any Lot, other than as originally installed by the builder of the home and security and fire alarms. Seasonal holiday lighting and decorations are permissible if consistent with any applicable rules and regulations and if removed within thirty (30) days after the celebrated holiday.

18.0 Pest Control. No Owner shall permit any thing or condition to exist upon any portion of the Property that will induce, breed or harbor infectious plant or animal diseases or noxious insects or vermin.

19.0 Owner’s Obligation. All improvements upon any Lot, not maintained by the Association, shall at all times be maintained by the Owner in a clean and attractive condition, painted and in good repair, and in such a fashion as not to create a hazard of any kind. Owners are responsible for maintenance, replacement, painting, repair and general upkeep of all Building Structures. All work on such items is subject to ARC review and approval prior to commencement of work.

20.0 Siding. All exterior walls facing streets shall be of a lap style siding or better. T-1-11 or similar type materials are not permitted on any street-facing wall, unless approved by the ARC. Any unbroken wall of greater than twenty (20) feet in length on any level, which faces a street will have at least one window of at least sixteen (16) square feet.
21.0 **Firearms.** The discharge of firearms within the Property is prohibited. The term “firearms” includes “B-B” guns, pellet guns, and other firearms of all types, regardless of size.

22.0 **Easements.** Easements for the installation of utilities are reserved and shown on the plat. The area included within such easements shall be maintained by the adjacent Lot Owners in as attractive and well condition as the remainder of the Lots.

23.0 **Retaining Walls.**
Retaining walls may have been constructed within the Property (the “Retaining Walls”). The Retaining Walls are not in all cases located on a Lot or Common Area line. The location of a Retaining Wall (or the construction by an Owner of any improvements on or near the Retaining Wall) shall not constitute evidence of the intended location of a Lot line, or provide grounds for any claim of adverse possession or prescriptive easement. Each Lot upon which any portion of a Retaining Wall is located shall be subject to an easement, for the benefit of all other Lots, for the purposes of support by and natural drainage from such Retaining Wall. Retaining Walls may or may not have been designed by a professional engineer, and no Owner shall take any action to add, construct or place any improvement on the Lot so that it may, in the judgment of the Association: result in disturbance of, weakening of, or damage to the Retaining Walls; increase any engineered load or alter design criteria; or cause damage to the wall and surrounding properties. Any improvements on Lot will need prior approval of Architectural Review Committee. Regardless of such approval, any Lot Owner who takes such action shall be responsible for all resulting costs of repair and restoration of the Retaining Wall. Otherwise, neither the Association nor any other Owner shall have any affirmative obligation to maintain or repair the Retaining Walls. However, should they elect to do so, the Association, any Owner whose Lot is adjacent to a Retaining Wall, and their duly authorized agents and representatives, shall have the right to enter the property upon which any portion of a Retaining Wall is located for the purpose of making any necessary repair to or maintenance of the Retaining Wall.

24.0 **Construction and Sale Period.**
So long as Declarant owns any property in the community for development and/or sale, the restrictions set forth in this Article shall not be applied or interpreted so as to prevent, hinder or interfere with development, construction and sales activities of Declarant.

25.0 **Rules and Regulations.**
In addition, the Association from time to time may adopt, modify or revoke such nondiscriminatory Rules and Regulations governing the conduct of persons and the operation and use of the Property as it may deem necessary or appropriate to ensure the peaceful and orderly use and enjoyment of the Property. A copy of the Rules and Regulations, upon adoption, and a copy of each amendment, modification or revocation thereof, shall be delivered by the Board of Directors promptly to each Owner. The Rules and Regulations may be adopted by the Board of Directors, except as may be otherwise provided in the Bylaws of the Association.
Article 7

Architectural Review Committee

1.0 **Architectural Review.** No Improvement shall be commenced, erected, placed or altered on any Lot until the construction plans and specifications showing the nature, shape, heights, materials, colors and proposed location of the Improvement have been submitted to and approved in writing by the Architectural Review Committee, except that Declarant shall not be required to obtain such approval for Improvements commenced, erected, placed or altered by Declarant. The building plans to be submitted shall consist of one complete set of plans and specifications in the usual form showing insofar as appropriate, (i) the size and dimensions of the Improvements, (ii) the exterior design; (iii) approximate exterior color scheme; (iv) location of Improvements on the Lot, including setbacks, driveway and parking areas; and (v) location of existing trees to be removed. These plans and specifications shall be left with the Committee until sixty (60) days after notice of completion has been received by the Committee. This is for the purpose of determining whether, after inspection by the Committee, the Improvement complies substantially with the plans and specifications that were submitted and approved. The Architectural Review Committee is not responsible for determining compliance with structural and building codes, solar ordinances, zoning codes or any other governmental regulations, all of which are the responsibility of the applicant. The procedure and specific requirements for review and approval of construction may be set forth in Design Guidelines adopted from time to time by the Architectural Review Committee. The Committee may charge a reasonable fee to cover the cost of processing an application. In all cases in which the Architectural Review Committee’s consent is required by this Declaration, the provisions of this Article shall apply, except that this Article shall not apply to construction by Declarant.

2.0 **Committee Decision.** The Architectural Review Committee shall render its decision with respect to a construction proposal within thirty (30) working days after it has received all material required by it with respect to the application. In the event the Committee fails to render its approval or disapproval within forty-five (45) working days after the Committee has received all material required by it with respect to the proposal, or if no suit to enforce this Declaration has been commenced within one year after completion thereof, approval will not be required and the related provisions of this Declaration shall be deemed to have been fully complied with.

3.0 **Committee Discretion.** The Architectural Review Committee may, at its sole discretion, withhold consent to any proposed work if the Committee finds the proposed work would be inappropriate for the particular Lot or incompatible with the Design Guidelines or design standards that the Committee intends for Morgan’s Vineyard. It is the intent and purpose of this Declaration to ensure quality of workmanship and materials, to ensure harmony of external design with the existing Improvements and with respect to topography and finished grade elevations and to ensure compliance with the setback requirements contained in the conditions of approval of the City of LaFayette. Considerations such as siting, shape, size, color, design, materials, height, solar access, screening, impairment of the view from other Lots, or other effect on the enjoyment of other Lots or the Common Area, disturbance of existing terrain and vegetation, and any other factors that the Committee reasonably believes to be relevant may
be taken into account by the Committee in determining whether or not to consent to any proposed work.

4.0 **Membership: Appointment and Removal.** The Architectural Review Committee shall consist of as many persons, but not less than two, as Declarant may from time to time appoint. Declarant may, at its discretion, remove any member of the Committee from office at any time and may appoint new or additional members at any time. The Association shall keep on file at its principal office a list of the names and addresses of the members of the Committee. Declarant may at any time delegate to the Board of Directors of the Association the right to appoint or remove members of the Architectural Review Committee. In such event, or in the event Declarant fails to appoint an Architectural Review Committee, the Board of Directors shall assume responsibility for appointment and removal of members of the Architectural Review Committee, or, if it fails to do so, the Board of Directors shall serve as the Architectural Review Committee.

5.0 **Majority Action.** Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration, a majority of the members of the Architectural Review Committee shall have the power to act on behalf of the Committee, without the necessity of a meeting and without the necessity of consulting the remaining members of the Committee. The Committee may render its decision only by written instrument setting forth the action taken by the consenting members.

6.0 **Liability.** Neither the Architectural Review Committee nor any member thereof shall be liable to any Owner, occupant, builder or developer for any damage, loss or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any action or failure to act of the Committee or a member of the Committee, and the Association shall indemnify the Committee and its members therefrom, provided only that the member has, in accordance with the actual knowledge possessed by him or her, acted in good faith.

7.0 **Nonwaiver.** Consent by the Architectural Review Committee to any matter proposed to it or within its jurisdiction shall not be deemed to constitute a precedent or waiver impairing its right to withhold approval as to any similar matter thereafter proposed or submitted to it for consent.

8.0 **Appeal.** At any time after Declarant has delegated appointment of the members of the Architectural Review Committee to the Board of Directors pursuant to Section 4.0, any Owner adversely affected by action of the Architectural Review Committee may appeal such action to the Board of Directors. Appeals shall be made in writing within ten (10) days of the Committee’s action and shall contain specific objections or mitigating circumstances justifying the appeal. A final, conclusive decision shall be made by the Board of Directors within fifteen (15) working days after receipt of such notification.

9.0 **Effective Period of Consent.** The Architectural Review Committee’s consent to any proposed work shall automatically be revoked one year after issuance unless construction of the work has been substantially commenced in the judgment of the Architectural Review Committee and thereafter diligently pursued, or unless the Owner has applied for and received an extension of time from the Committee.
10.0 **Estoppe Certificate.** Within fifteen (15) working days after written request is delivered to the Architectural Review Committee by any Owner, and upon payment to the Committee of a reasonable fee fixed by the Committee to cover costs, the Committee shall provide such Owner with an estoppel certificate executed by a member of the Committee and acknowledged, certifying with respect to any Lot owned by the Owner, that as of the date thereof, either (a) all Improvements made or done upon or within such Lot by the Owner comply with this Declaration or (b) such Improvements do not so comply, in which event the certificate shall also identify the non-complying Improvements and set forth with particularity the nature of such noncompliance. Any purchaser from the Owner, and any mortgagee or other encumbrancer, shall be entitled to rely on such certificate with respect to the matters set forth therein, such matters being conclusive as between Declarant, the Architectural Review Committee, the Association and all Owners, and such purchaser or mortgagee.

11.0 **Enforcement.** If during or after the construction the Architectural Review Committee finds that construction does not comply with the approved plans, the Committee may require conforming changes to be made or that construction be stopped. The cost of any required changes shall be borne by the Owner. The Committee shall have the power and authority to order any manner of changes or complete removal of any Improvement, alteration or other activity for which prior written approval from the Committee is required and has not been obtained or waived in writing. If an Owner fails to comply with an order of the Committee, then, subject to the Owner’s right of appeal under Section 8.0, either the Architectural Review Committee or the Association may enforce compliance in accordance with the procedures set forth in Section 1.0 below.

**Article 8**

**Association**

Before conveyance of the first Lot, Declarant shall organize an association of all of the Owners within Morgan’s Vineyard. Such Association, and its successors and assigns, shall be organized as an Oregon nonprofit corporation under the name “**Morgan’s Vineyard Owners Association**,” and shall have such property, powers and obligations as are set forth in this Declaration for the benefit of the Property and all Owners of Lots located therein.

1.0 **Organization.** Declarant shall, before the first Lot is conveyed to an Owner, organize the Association as a nonprofit corporation under the general nonprofit corporation laws of the State of Oregon. The Articles of Incorporation of the Association shall provide for its perpetual existence and no dissolution of the Association shall occur without a public hearing before the Hearings Officer and approval of the City of LaFayette. However, in the event the Association is at any time dissolved, whether inadvertently or deliberately, it shall automatically be succeeded by an unincorporated association of the same name. In that event, the assets of the Association shall be dedicated to a public body, or all of the property, powers and obligations of the incorporated Association existing immediately prior to its dissolution shall thereupon automatically vest in the successor unincorporated association, and such vesting shall thereafter
be confirmed as evidenced by appropriate conveyances and assignments by the incorporated association. To the greatest extent possible, any successor unincorporated association shall be governed by the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws of the Association as if they had been made to constitute the governing documents of the unincorporated association.

2.0 Membership. Every Owner of one or more Lots within the Property shall, immediately upon creation of the Association and thereafter during the entire period of such Owner’s ownership of one or more Lots within the Property, be a member of the Association. Such membership shall commence, exist and continue simply by virtue of such ownership; shall expire automatically upon termination of such ownership; and need not be confirmed or evidenced by any certificate or acceptance of membership.

3.0 Voting Rights. The Association shall have two classes of voting membership:

Class A. Class A members shall be all Owners with the exception of the Class B member and shall be entitled to one vote for each Lot owned. When more than one person holds an interest in any Lot, all such persons shall be members. The vote for such Lot shall be exercised as they among themselves determine, but in no event shall more than one vote be cast with respect to any Lot.

Class B. The Class B member shall be Declarant and shall be entitled to ten (10) votes for each Lot owned by Declarant. The Class B membership shall cease and be converted to Class A membership on the happening of either of the following events, whichever occurs earlier:

( ) When all of the Lots in the final phase of development of Morgan’s Vineyard have been sold and conveyed to Owners other than a successor Declarant;

( ) The expiration of five (5) years after the closing of the sale of the first Lot to an Owner other than a successor Declarant; or

( ) At such earlier time as Declarant may elect in writing to terminate Class B membership.

4.0 General Powers and Obligations. The Association shall have, exercise and perform all of the following powers, duties and obligations:

(a) The powers, duties and obligations granted to the Association by this Declaration.

(b) The powers and obligations of a nonprofit corporation pursuant to the general nonprofit corporation laws of the State of Oregon.

(c) The powers, duties and obligations of a homeowner’s association pursuant
to the Oregon Planned Community Act.

(d) Any additional or different powers, duties and obligations necessary or desirable for the purpose of carrying out the functions of the Association pursuant to this Declaration or otherwise promoting the general benefit of the Owners within the Property.

The powers and obligations of the Association may from time to time be amended, repealed, enlarged or restricted by changes in this Declaration made in accordance with its provisions, accompanied by changes in the Articles of Incorporation or Bylaws of the Association made in accordance with such instruments and with the nonprofit corporation laws of the State of Oregon.

5.0 Specific Powers and Duties. The powers and duties of the Association shall include, without limitation, all of the following:

( ) Maintenance and Services. The Association shall provide maintenance and services for the Property as provided in Article 9 and other provisions of this Declaration.

( ) Insurance. The Association shall obtain and maintain in force policies of insurance as provided in this Declaration or the Bylaws of the Association.

( ) Rulemaking. The Association shall make, establish, promulgate, amend and repeal Rules and Regulations as provided in Section 6.25 of this Declaration.

( ) Assessments. The Association shall adopt budgets and impose and collect Assessments as provided in Article 10 of this Declaration.

( ) Enforcement. The Association shall perform such acts, whether or not expressly authorized by this Declaration, as may be reasonably necessary to enforce the provisions of this Declaration and the Rules and Regulations adopted by the Association, including, without limitation, enforcement of the decisions of the Architectural Review Committee. Nothing in this Declaration shall be construed as requiring the Association to take any specific action to enforce violations.

( ) Employment of Agents, Advisers and Contractors. The Association, through its Board of Directors, may employ the services of any person or corporation as managers; hire employees to manage, conduct and perform the business, obligations and duties of the Association; employ professional counsel and obtain advice from such persons or firms or corporations such as, but not limited to, landscape architects, architects, planners, lawyers and accountants; and contract for or otherwise provide for all services necessary or convenient for the management, maintenance and operation of the Property; provided, however, the Association may not incur or commit to incur legal fees in excess of $5,000 for any specific litigation or claim matter unless the Owners have enacted a resolution authorizing the incurring of such fees by a vote of seventy-five percent (75%) of the voting rights present in person or by absentee ballot or proxy at a meeting at which a quorum is constituted. This limitation shall not be applicable to legal fees incurred in defending the Association or the Board of Directors from
claims or litigation brought against them. The limitation set forth in this paragraph shall increase by $500 on each fifth anniversary of the recording of this Declaration.

() Borrow Money, Hold Title and Make Conveyances. The Association may borrow and repay moneys for the purpose of performing its duties under this Declaration, and subject to Section 4.0( ) above, encumber the Common Areas as security for the repayment of such borrowed money. The Association may acquire, hold title to and convey, with or without consideration, real and personal property and interests therein, including, but not limited to, easements across all or any portion of the Common Area, and shall accept any real or personal property, leasehold or other property interests within Morgan's Vineyard conveyed to the Association by Declarant.

() Transfer, Dedication and Encumbrance of Common Area. Except as otherwise provided in Section 4.0( ) above, the Association may sell, transfer or encumber all or any portion of the Common Area to a person, firm or entity, whether public or private, and dedicate or transfer all or any portion of the Common Area to any public agency, authority, or utility for public purposes.

() Create Classes of Service and Make Appropriate Charges. The Association may, in its sole discretion, create various classes of service and make appropriate Individual Assessments or charges therefore to the users of such services, including, but not limited to, reasonable admission and other fees for the use of any and all recreational facilities situated on the Common Areas, without being required to render such services to those of its members who do not assent to such charges and to such other Rules and Regulations as the Board of Directors deems proper. In addition, the Board of Directors shall have the right to discontinue any service upon nonpayment of Assessments or to eliminate any service for which there is no demand or for which there are inadequate funds to maintain the same.

() Implied Rights and Obligations. The Association may exercise any other right or privilege reasonably to be inferred from the existence of any right or privilege expressly given to the Association under this Declaration or reasonably necessary to effectuate any such right or privilege.

6.0 Liability. Neither a member of the Board of Directors nor an officer of the Association shall be liable to the Association, any Owner or any third party for any damage, loss or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any action or failure to act in the performance of his duties, so long as the individual acted in good faith, believed that the conduct was in the best interest of the Association, or at least was not opposed to its best interests, and in the case of criminal proceedings, had no reason to believe the conduct was unlawful. In the event any member of the Board of Directors or any officer of the Association is threatened with or made a party to any proceeding because the individual was or is a director or officer of the Association, the Association shall defend such individual against such claims and indemnify such individual against liability and expenses incurred to the maximum extent permitted by law. The managing agent of the Association, and its officers and employees, shall not be liable to the Association, the Owners or any third party on account of any action or failure to act in the performance of its duties as managing agent, except for acts of gross negligence or intentional acts, and the
Association shall indemnify the managing agent and its officers and employees from any such claims, other than for gross negligence or intentional misconduct.

7.0 **Interim Board; Turnover Meeting.** Declarant shall have the right to appoint an interim board of one to three directors, who need not be Owners, and who shall serve as the Board of Directors of the Association until replaced by Declarant or until their successors take office at the Turnover Meeting following termination of Class B membership. Declarant shall call a meeting of the Association for the purpose of turning over administrative responsibility for the Property to the Association not later than ninety (90) days after termination of the Class B membership in accordance with Section 3.0 above. At the Turnover Meeting the interim directors shall resign and their successors shall be elected by the Owners, as provided in this Declaration and in the Bylaws of the Association. If Declarant fails to call the Turnover Meeting required by this section, any Owner or mortgagee of a Lot may call the meeting by giving notice as provided in the Bylaws.

8.0 **Contracts Entered into by Declarant or Before Turnover Meeting.** Notwithstanding any other provision of this Declaration, any management contracts, service contracts or employment contracts entered into by Declarant or the Board of Directors on behalf of the Association before the Turnover Meeting shall have a term of not more than three (3) years. In addition, any such contract shall provide that it may be terminated without cause or penalty by the Association or Board of Directors upon not less than thirty (30) days’ notice to the other party given not later than sixty (60) days after the Turnover Meeting.

9.0 **Bylaws.** The Bylaws of the Association and any amendment or modification of the Bylaws shall be recorded in the Deed Records of Yamhill County, Oregon. Declarant hereby adopts, on behalf of the Association, the initial Bylaws attached as Exhibit A to this Declaration.

**Article 9**

**Maintenance, Utilities and Services**

1.0 **Maintenance and Lighting of Common Maintenance Areas.** The Association may provide exterior lighting for and shall perform all maintenance upon the Common Maintenance Areas including, but not limited to, landscaping, irrigation, walking paths, private roads, entrance monuments, gates, fences, walls, signs, parking areas, walkways and trails, unless the maintenance thereof is assumed by a public body. Such areas shall be maintained in attractive condition and in a good and workmanlike manner to render them fit for the purposes for which they are intended.

2.0 **Maintenance of Utilities.** The Association shall perform or contract to perform maintenance of all private utilities within Common Maintenance Areas, such as sanitary sewer service lines, domestic water service lines and storm drainage lines, except to the extent such maintenance is performed by the utilities furnishing such services. The Association shall not be
liable for any interruption or failure of such services. Each Owner shall be responsible for maintaining utility lines within his Lot other than serving the Common Maintenance Areas.

3.0 **Security.**
The Association may, but shall not be obligated to, maintain or support certain activities within the Property designed to make the Property safer than it otherwise might be. Neither the Association, any managing agent retained by the Association, Declarant, nor any successor Declarant shall in any way be considered insurers or guarantors of security within the Property, nor shall any of them be held liable for any loss or damage by reason of failure to provide adequate security or of ineffectiveness of security measures undertaken. No representation or warranty is made that any fire protection system, burglar alarm system or other security system cannot be compromised or circumvented, nor that any such systems or security measures undertaken will in all cases prevent loss or provide the detection or protection for which the system is designed or intended. Each Owner acknowledges, understands and covenants to inform its tenants that the Association, its Board of Directors and committees, any managing agent retained by the Association, Declarant, and any successor Declarant are not insurers and that each person using the Property assumes all risks for loss or damage to persons, to property and to the contents of Lots resulting from acts of third parties and releases such parties from any liability therefore.

4.0 **Drainage Swale Maintenance by Owners.**
The drainage swales and catch basins located in the private storm drainage easement on the rear twelve (12) feet of Lots 1 through 13 shall be maintained by the Owners of said Lots and are subject to the provisions set forth in Section 5.2(c) above. Maintenance, including, but not limited to, debris removal, water flow and landscape maintenance, shall be in accordance with the standards of the City of Lafayette, any utility district agencies and/or the Association.

5.0 **Services.**
The Association shall provide or contract for such services as the Board may reasonably deem to be of benefit to the Property, including, without limitation, landscape services, garbage and trash removal for Common [Maintenance] Areas and security services.

6.0 **Owner’s Responsibility.** Except as otherwise provided in this Declaration or by written agreement with the Association, all maintenance of the Lots and Improvements thereon as provided in Section 5.0 above shall be the sole responsibility of the Owner thereof, who shall maintain such Lot and the portion of the street right-of-way between the Lot and the street in a neat and attractive condition in accordance with the community-wide standard of Morgan’s Vineyard. The Association shall, in the discretion of the Board of Directors, assume the maintenance responsibilities of such Owner if, in the opinion of the Board of Directors, the level and quality of maintenance being provided by such Owner does not satisfy such standard. Before assuming such maintenance responsibilities, the Board of Directors shall notify the Owner in writing of its intention to do so, and if such Owner has not commenced and diligently pursued remedial action within fifteen (15) days after mailing of such written notice, then the Association shall proceed. The expenses of such maintenance by the Association shall be
reimbursed to the Association by the Owner, together with interest as provided in Section 5.0 below. Such charges shall be an Individual Assessment and lien on the Lot as provided in Sections 7.0 and 1.0 below.

7.0 **Damage Liability.** Any damage to any Common Maintenance Area by Owners, their children, agents, visitors, friends, relatives, tenants, occupants or service personnel shall be repaired by the Owner within fifteen (15) days following the date on which notice is mailed by the Association informing the Owner of such violation. If the damage has not been repaired within such time, then the Association shall perform such repair and the cost shall be assessed to the Owner as an Individual Assessment.

**Article 10**

**Assessments**

1.0 **Purpose of Assessments.** The Assessments levied by the Association shall be used exclusively to promote the recreation, health, safety, and welfare of the Owners and occupants of the Property and for the improvement, operation and maintenance of the Common Maintenance Areas.

2.0 **Types of Assessments.** The Association may levy Annual Assessments, Special Assessments, Emergency Assessments, and Individual Assessments, all as more particularly described below.

3.0 **Apportionment of Assessment.** Lots shall not be subject to Annual Assessments (including assessments for reserves), Special Assessments or Emergency Assessments until such time as an occupancy certificate is issued for the Living Unit located on the Lot. At that time, each Lot, including Lots owned by Declarant, shall become subject to assessment. All Lots subject to assessment shall pay an equal share of the Annual Assessments, Special Assessments and Emergency Assessments. Declarant may elect to delay collection of Annual Assessments against all Lots, but in such case shall pay all common expenses of the Association until such Assessments commence. No Owner by the Owner's own action may claim exemption from liability for contribution towards common expenses by waiver by the Owner of use or enjoyment of the Common Area or by abandonment by the Owner of the Owner's Lot. An Owner may not claim an offset against an Assessment for failure of the Association to perform its obligations, and no Owner may offset amounts owing or claimed to be owed by the Association or Declarant to the Owner. Declarant, however, may defer payment of that portion of Annual Assessments attributable to accrued reserve assessments from the time a Lot becomes subject to assessment until the date the Lot is conveyed, but not beyond the date of the Turnover Meeting or, if no Turnover Meeting is held, the date the Owners assume administrative control of the Association. The books and records of the Association shall reflect the amount owing from Declarant for accrued, unpaid reserve Assessments.
4.0 **Annual Assessments.** The Board of Directors of the Association shall from time
to time and at least annually prepare an operating budget for the Association, taking into account
the current costs of maintenance and services and future needs of the Association, any previous
over assessment and any common profits of the Association. The budget shall take into account
the number of Lots subject to assessment as of the first day of the fiscal year for which the
budget is prepared and the number of Lots reasonably anticipated becoming subject to
assessment during the fiscal year. The budget may be based upon a greater number of Lots than
those reasonably anticipated to be subject to assessment during the fiscal year if the Declarant
agrees to subsidize the Association for any shortfall in the Operations Fund until assumed
number of Lots is subject to assessment. The budget shall provide for such reserve or
contingency funds as the Board deems necessary or as may be required by law, but not less than
the reserves required by Section 10.0 below. **Annual Assessments** for such operating expenses
and reserves (“**Annual Assessments**”) shall then be apportioned among the Lots as provided in
Section 3.0 above. Within thirty (30) days after adopting the annual budget, the Board of
Directors shall provide a summary of the budget to all Owners. If the Board of Directors fails to
adopt an annual budget, the last adopted budget shall continue in effect. The manner of billing
and collection of Assessments shall be as provided in the Bylaws.

5.0 **Special Assessments.** In addition to the Annual Assessment authorized above, the
Board of Directors may levy during any fiscal year a Special Assessment (“**Special
Assessment**”), applicable to that year only, for the purpose of deferring all or any part of the cost
of any construction or reconstruction, unexpected repair, or acquisition or replacement of a
described capital improvement, or for any other one-time expenditure not to be paid for out of
Annual Assessments. Special Assessments for acquisition or construction of new capital
improvements or additions which in the aggregate in any fiscal year exceed an amount equal to
teen percent (15%) of the budgeted gross expenses of the Association for the fiscal year may
be levied only if approved by a majority of the voting rights voting on such matter, together with
the written consent of the Class B member, if any. Prior to the Turnover Meeting, any Special
Assessment for acquisition or construction of new capital improvements or additions must be
approved by not less than fifty percent (50%) of the Class A voting rights, together with the
written consent of the Class B member. Special Assessments shall be apportioned as provided in
Section 3.0 above and may be payable in lump sum or in installments, with or without interest or
discount, as determined by the Board of Directors.

6.0 **Emergency Assessments.** If the Annual Assessments levied at any time are or
will become inadequate to meet all expenses incurred under this Declaration for any reason,
including nonpayment of any Owner’s Assessments on a current basis, the Board of Directors
shall immediately determine the approximate amount of such inadequacy and issue a
supplemental budget, noting the reason therefore, and levy an Emergency Assessment for the
amount required to meet all such expenses on a current basis (“**Emergency Assessment**”).
Emergency Assessments shall be apportioned as set forth in Section 3.0 above and payable as
determined by the Board of Directors.

7.0 **Individual Assessments.** Any common expense or any part of a common expense
benefiting fewer than all of the Lots may be assessed exclusively against the Lots benefited
(“**Individual Assessment**”). Individual Assessments include, without limitation, charges for
services provided under Sections 9.0( ) and 6.0 and any common expense that the Board of Directors determines is the fault of the Owner and not paid by insurance. Individual Assessments shall also include default Assessments levied against any Lot to reimburse the Association for costs incurred in bringing such Lot or its Owner into compliance with the provisions of this Declaration or the Rules and Regulations of the Association and for fines or other charges imposed pursuant to this Declaration for violation thereof. Unless otherwise provided by the Board of Directors, Individual Assessments shall be due 30 days after the Board of Directors has given written notice thereof to the Owners subject to the Individual Assessments.

8.0 **Annexation of Additional Property.** When Additional Properties are annexed to Morgan’s Vineyard, the Lots included therein shall become subject to Assessments from the date of such annexation to the extent provided in Section 3.0. The Board of Directors, however, at its option may elect to recompute the budget based upon the additional Lots subject to assessment and additional Common Areas and recompute Annual Assessments for all Lots, including the new Lots, for the balance of the fiscal year. Notwithstanding any provision of this Declaration apparently to the contrary, a declaration annexing Additional Property may provide that such Additional Property does not have the right to use a particular Common Area or facility located thereon, in which case such Additional Property shall not be assessed for the costs of operating, maintaining, repairing, replacing or improving such Common Area or facility.

9.0 **Operations Fund.** The Association shall keep all funds received by it as Assessments, other than reserves described in Section 10.0, separate and apart from its other funds, in a bank account in the State of Oregon in the name of the Association to be known as the “**Operations Fund.**” All expenses of the Association shall be paid from the Operations Fund or from the Reserve Fund referred to in Section 10.0. The Association shall use such fund exclusively for the purpose of promoting the recreation, health, safety and welfare of the residents within the Property and in particular for the improvement and maintenance of properties, services and facilities devoted to this purpose and related to the use and enjoyment of the Common Maintenance Areas and of the Lots situated upon the Property, including but not limited to:

(a) Payment of the cost of maintenance, utilities and services as described in Article 9.

(b) Payment of the cost of insurance as described in the Bylaws of the Association.

(c) Payment of taxes assessed against the Common Areas and any improvements thereon.

(d) Payment of the cost of other services that the Association deems to be of general benefit to the Owners, including, but not limited to, accounting, legal and secretarial services.
10.0 **Reserve Fund.**

() **Establishment of Account.** Declarant shall conduct a reserve study as described in paragraph (c) of this section and establish a bank account in the State of Oregon in the name of the Association (the "**Reserve Fund**") for replacement of any common properties that will normally require replacement in whole or in part in more than three (3) and less than thirty (30) years, for exterior painting if the Common Maintenance Areas or other property to be maintained by the Association include exterior painted surfaces, and for other items, whether or not involving Common Maintenance Areas, if the Association has responsibility to maintain the items. The Reserve Fund need not include those items that could reasonably be funded from operating Assessments or for those items for which one or more Owners are responsible for maintenance and replacement under the provisions of this Declaration or the Bylaws.

() **Funding of Reserve Fund.** If required, the Reserve Fund shall be funded by Assessments against the individual Lot assessed for maintenance of the items for which the Reserve Fund is being established, which sums shall be included in the regular Annual Assessment for the Lot. The Reserve Fund shall be established in the name of the Association. The Association is responsible for administering the Reserve Fund and making periodic payments into it.

() **Reserve Studies.** The reserve portion of the initial Assessment determined by Declarant shall be based on a reserve study described in this paragraph (c) or other sources of information. The Board of Directors annually shall conduct a reserve study, or review and update an existing study, to determine the Reserve Fund requirements and may adjust the amount of payments as indicated by the study or update and provide other reserve items that the Board of Directors, in its discretion, may deem appropriate. The reserve study shall include:

() Identification of all items for which reserves are to be established;

() The estimated remaining useful life of each item as of the date of the reserve study;

() The estimated cost of maintenance, repair or replacement of each item at the end of its useful life;

() A thirty (30) year plan with regular and adequate contributions, adjusted by estimated inflation and interest earned on reserves, to meet the maintenance, repair and replacement schedule.

() **Use of Reserve Fund.** If required, the Reserve Fund shall be used only for the purposes for which the reserves have been established and shall be kept separate from other funds. After the Turnover Meeting, however, the Board of Directors may borrow funds from the Reserve Fund to meet high seasonal demands on the regular operating funds or to meet unexpected increases in expenses if the Board of Directors has adopted a resolution, which may be an annual continuing resolution, authorizing the borrowing of funds. Not later than the adoption of the budget for the following year, the Board of Directors shall adopt by resolution a written payment plan providing for repayment of the borrowed funds within a reasonable period.
Nothing in this section shall prohibit prudent investment of the Reserve Fund. In addition to the authority of the Board of Directors under paragraph (c) of this section, following the second year after the Turnover Meeting, the Association may elect to reduce or increase future Assessments for the Reserve Fund by an affirmative vote of not less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the voting power of the Association and may, on an annual basis by a unanimous vote, elect not to fund the Reserve Fund. Assessments paid into the Reserve Fund are the property of the Association and are not refundable to sellers or Owners of Lots. Sellers of the Lots, however, may treat their outstanding share of the Reserve Fund as a separate item in any sales agreement.

11.0 **Creation of Lien and Personal Obligation of Assessments.** Declarant, for each Lot owned by it within the Property, does hereby covenant, and each Owner of any Lot by acceptance of a conveyance thereof, whether or not so expressed in any such conveyance, shall be deemed to covenant to pay to the Association all Assessments or other charges as may be fixed, established and collected from time to time in the manner provided in this Declaration or the Association Bylaws. Such Assessments and charges, together with any interest, late charges, expenses or attorneys’ fees imposed pursuant to Section 5.0, shall be a charge on the land and shall be a continuing lien upon the Lot against which each such Assessment or charge is made. Such Assessments, charges and other costs shall also be the personal obligation of the person who was the Owner of such Lot at the time when the Assessment or charge fell due. Such liens and personal obligations shall be enforced in the manner set forth in Article 11 below.

12.0 **Voluntary Conveyance.** In a voluntary conveyance of a Lot the grantee shall be jointly and severally liable with the grantor for all unpaid Assessments against the grantor of the Lot up to the time of the grant or conveyance, without prejudice to the grantee’s right to recover from the grantor the amounts paid by the grantee. However, upon request of an Owner or Owner’s agent for the benefit of a prospective purchaser, the Board of Directors shall make and deliver a written statement of the unpaid Assessments against the prospective grantor of the Lot effective through a date specified in the statement, and the grantee in that case shall not be liable for any unpaid Assessments against the grantor not included in the written statement.

**Article 11**

**Enforcement**

1.0 **Violation of General Protective Covenants.** In the event that any Owner constructs or permits to be constructed on his Lot an Improvement contrary to the provisions of this Declaration, or violates any provisions of this Declaration, the Bylaws, or the Rules and Regulations, then the Association acting through its Board of Directors shall notify the Owner in writing of any such specific violations. If the Owner is unable, is unwilling, or refuses to comply with the Association’s specific directives for remedy or abatement, or the Owner and the Association cannot agree to a mutually acceptable solution within the framework and intent of this Declaration, after notice and opportunity to be heard as provided in the Bylaws and within fourteen (14) days after issuing written notice to the Owner, then the Association acting through its Board of Directors shall have the right to do any or all of the following:
(a) Assess reasonable fines against such Owner, based upon a resolution adopted by the Board of Directors that is delivered to each Lot, mailed to the mailing address of each Lot or mailed to the mailing address designated by the Owner of each Lot in writing, which fines shall constitute Individual Assessments for purposes of this Declaration. The fine schedules defined in Section 11.1(a)(i) below are subject to periodic review and modification at the sole discretion of the Board of Directors.

( ) Upon being notified of a violation, the Board of Directors shall cause a “first” letter of violation to be sent to the owner(s) of the subject property. The notice will inform the homeowner of the violation, and state that they have a specific period of time to correct or abate the violation. Said corrective period shall be a reasonable length of time, based on the nature of the violation and the nature of the corrective action needed. Reasonableness of the time period is at the sole discretion of the Board of Directors.

( ) If the owner has neither contacted the association nor corrected the violation within the stated time period, a “second” letter of violation will be mailed to the homeowner, indicating that, if the violation is not corrected within a specific time period, a fine of $15 per day may be assessed against the homeowner and his or her lot until such time as the violation is corrected.

( ) If the violation is of a nature as to occur intermittently, such as a nuisance or offensive activity like excessive noise, a letter of violation will be mailed to the homeowner, indicating that a violation has occurred, that a hearing is scheduled for a specific date, and if the violation occurs again, after the hearing date, a fine of $100 per occurrence will be assessed against the owner and his or her lot. Upon the occurrence of any further violations, subsequent to the hearing date, the fine will be assessed on a per occurrence basis, without further notification to the homeowner.

( ) The notice shall also inform the homeowner that a hearing will be held before either the Board of Directors or its representative(s) with respect to the violation. No fine will be assessed pending the result of that hearing. Said hearing date shall not be less than 5 working days following the mailing of the letter by U.S. Post Office First-Class mail.

(b) If the homeowner neither requests an alternative hearing date nor attends the hearing as outlined in the original hearing notification, nor corrects the violation within the necessary time period, the fine of $15 per day will be assessed beginning on the first day after the corrective period ends or, with respect to an intermittent violation as provided in paragraph (ii) above, the $100 fine will be assessed for each additional occurrence thereafter.

( ) If the homeowner requests a hearing before the Board of Directors or its appointed representative(s), that hearing will be held at such date established by the Board of Directors or its representative(s). At the hearing, the Board of Directors or its representative(s) will hear the testimony of the homeowner, and take the case under advisement. A decision will be rendered either at the hearing, or, if necessary, at a later
date not to exceed 10- days after the hearing date. If the Board of Directors or its representative(s) decides against the homeowner, the homeowner will be granted a further period of time, not to exceed 50% of the original notice period, in which to correct or permanently abate the violation. If the violation is not of an intermittent nature as contemplated in paragraph (ii) above, and is not corrected within the additional time period, the daily $15 fine will be assessed from the first day after the additional time period, without further notification to the homeowner. If the violation is of an intermittent nature as contemplated in paragraph (ii) above and the Board of Directors or its representatives decides against the homeowner at or after the hearing as provided herein, the homeowner will be assessed a $100 fine for each occurrence of the violation thereafter.

( ) When the accrued amount of the assessed fine exceeds $500 (or at Board’s discretion), the homeowner will be so notified, informed that the fines will continue to accrue, and informed that a lien will be recorded against the homeowner’s lot for payment. The lien will include all appropriate legal fees, costs and recording fees, along with any interest that accrues until the fine is collected. Correction of the violation will not waive accrued fines, fees, costs and interest, which must be paid in full, prior to release of the lien.

(c) Enter the offending Lot and remove the cause of such violation, or alter, repair or change the item that is in violation of this Declaration in such a manner as to make it conform thereto, in which case the Association may assess such Owner for the entire cost of the work done, which amount shall be payable to the Operations Fund as an Individual Assessment, provided that no items of construction shall be altered or demolished in the absence of judicial proceedings;

(d) Cause any vehicle parked in violation of this Declaration or of the Rules and Regulations to be towed and impounded at the Owner’s expense;

(e) Suspend the voting rights, any utility services paid for out of Assessments and the right to use the Common Areas for the period that the violations remain unabated, provided that the Association shall not deprive any Owner of access to and from his Living Unit; and

(f) Bring suit or action against the Owner on behalf of the Association and other Owners to enforce this Declaration.

2.0 Default in Payment of Assessments; Enforcement of Lien. If an Assessment or other charge levied under this Declaration is not paid within thirty (30) days after its due date, such Assessment or charge shall become delinquent and shall bear interest from the due date at the rate set forth below. In such event the Association may exercise any or all of the following remedies:

(a) The Association may suspend such Owner’s voting rights, any utility services paid for out of Assessments and right to use the Common Areas until such amounts,
plus other charges under this Declaration, are paid in full and may declare all remaining periodic installments of any Annual Assessment immediately due and payable. In no event, however, shall the Association deprive any Owner of access to and from his Lot.

(b) The Association shall have a lien in accordance with ORS 94.709 against each Lot for any Assessment levied against the Lot, including any fines or other charges imposed under this Declaration or the Bylaws against the Owner of the Lot and may foreclose such lien in the manner provided in ORS 94.709.

(c) The Association may bring an action to recover a money judgment for unpaid Assessments, fines and charges under this Declaration without foreclosing or waiving the lien described in paragraph (b) above. Recovery on any such action, however, shall operate to satisfy the lien, or the portion thereof, for which recovery is made.

(d) The Association shall have any other remedy available to it by law or in equity.

3.0 Reports to First Mortgagees. In response to a written request of any first mortgagee of a Lot, the Association shall report to such mortgagee whether such Lot is current or past-due with respect to Assessments.

4.0 Subordination of Lien to Mortgages. The lien of the Assessments or charges provided for in this Declaration shall be subordinate to the lien of any mortgage or deed of trust on such Lot, which was made in good faith and for value and that was recorded before the recording of the notice of lien. Sale or transfer of any Lot shall not affect the Assessment lien, but the sale or transfer of any Lot that is subject to any mortgage or deed of trust pursuant to a decree of foreclosure thereunder or any deed or proceeding, deed or assignment in lieu of foreclosure shall extinguish any lien of an Assessment, notice of which was recorded after the recording of the mortgage or trust deed. The unpaid Assessments as a result of such foreclosure or sale shall become a common expense of all Owners, including the mortgagee or purchaser, and such sale or transfer shall not release the Lot from liability for any Assessments or charges thereafter becoming due or from the lien of such Assessments or charges.

5.0 Interest, Late Charges and Expenses. Any amount not paid to the Association when due in accordance with this Declaration shall bear interest from the due date until paid at a rate that is the greater of eighteen percent (18%) per annum or three percentage points per annum above the prevailing Portland, Oregon prime rate as of the due date, or such other rate as may be established by the Board of Directors, but not to exceed the lawful rate of interest under the laws of the State of Oregon. A late charge may be charged for each delinquent Assessment in an amount established from time to time by resolution of the Board of Directors, which resolution is delivered to each Lot, mailed to the mailing address of each Lot or mailed to the mailing address designated by the Owner in writing, together with all expenses incurred by the Association in collecting such unpaid assessments, including attorneys' fees (whether or not suit is instituted). In the event the Association shall file a notice of lien, the lien amount shall also include the recording fees associated with filing the notice, and a fee for preparing the notice of lien, established from time to time by resolution of the Board of Directors.
6.0 **Costs and Attorneys’ Fees.** In the event the Association shall bring any suit or action to enforce this Declaration, the Bylaws of the Association or the Rules and Regulations, or to collect any money due hereunder or to foreclose a lien, the Owner-defendant shall pay to the Association all costs and expenses incurred by it in connection with such suit or action, including a foreclosure title report, and the prevailing party in such suit or action shall recover such amount as the court may determine to be reasonable as attorneys’ fees at trial and upon any appeal or petition for review thereof or in connection with any bankruptcy proceedings or special bankruptcy remedies.

7.0 **Nonexclusiveness and Accumulation of Remedies.** An election by the Association to pursue any remedy provided for violation of this Declaration shall not prevent concurrent or subsequent exercise of another remedy permitted under this Declaration. The remedies provided in this Declaration are not exclusive but shall be in addition to all other remedies, including actions for damages and suits for injunctions and specific performance, available under applicable law to the Association. In addition, any aggrieved Owner may bring an action against another Owner or the Association to recover damages or to enjoin, abate or remedy any violation of this Declaration by appropriate legal proceedings.

8.0 **Enforcement by Yamhill County.** The provisions of this Declaration relating to preservation and maintenance of Common Areas shall be deemed to be for the benefit of the City of LaFayette, as well as the Association and Owners of Lots, and Yamhill County may enforce such provisions by appropriate proceedings at law or in equity, or may cause such maintenance to be performed, the costs of which shall become a lien upon the Property.

**Article 1**

**Dispute Resolution**

1.1 **Mediation.**

(a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, before initiating litigation, arbitration or an administrative proceeding in which the Association and an Owner have an adversarial relationship, the party that intends to initiate litigation, arbitration or an administrative proceeding shall offer to use any dispute resolution program available within Yamhill County, Oregon, that is in substantial compliance with the standards and guidelines adopted under ORS 36.175. The written offer must be hand-delivered or mailed by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the address, contained in the records of the Association, for the other party.

(b) If the party receiving the offer does not accept the offer within ten (10) days after receipt of the offer, such acceptance to be made by written notice, hand-delivered or mailed by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the address, contained in the records of the Association, for the other party, the initiating party may commence the litigation, arbitration or administrative proceeding. The notice of acceptance of the offer to participate in the program must contain the name, address and telephone number of the body administering the dispute.
resolution program.

(c) If a qualified dispute resolution program exists within Yamhill County, Oregon and an offer to use the program is not made as required under paragraph (a) of this section, then litigation, arbitration or an administrative proceeding may be stayed for thirty (30) days upon a motion of the non-initiating party. If the litigation, arbitration or administrative action is stayed under this paragraph, both parties shall participate in the dispute resolution process.

(d) Unless a stay has been granted under paragraph (c) of this section, if the dispute resolution process is not completed within thirty (30) days after receipt of the initial offer, the initiating party may commence litigation, arbitration or an administrative proceeding without regard to whether the dispute resolution is completed.

(e) Once made, the decision of the court, arbitrator or administrative body arising from litigation, arbitration or an administrative proceeding may not be set aside on the grounds that an offer to use a dispute resolution program was not made.

(f) The requirements of this section do not apply to circumstances in which irreparable harm to a party will occur due to delay or to litigation, arbitration or an administrative proceeding initiated to collect Assessments, other than Assessments attributable to fines.

2.0 **Arbitration.** Any claim, controversy, or dispute by or among Declarant (including members, officers, directors, shareholders and affiliates of Declarant), Association, the Architectural Control Committee, or one or more Owners, or any of them, arising out of or related to this Declaration, the Bylaws of the Association, the Rules and Regulations, or the Property shall be first subject to mediation as described in Section 1.0 above or otherwise, and if not timely settled by mediation, resolved by arbitration in accordance with this Article 12. The decisions and award of the arbitrator shall be final, binding and non-appealable. The arbitration shall be conducted in the Portland, Oregon, metropolitan area, or at such other location as may be agreed upon by the parties, pursuant to the arbitration statutes of the State of Oregon and any arbitration award may be enforced by any court with jurisdiction. Filing for arbitration shall be treated the same as filing in court for purposes of meeting any applicable statute of limitations or for purposes of filing a notice of pending action ("lis pendens").

3.0 **Selection of Arbitrator.** The arbitration shall be conducted by a single arbitrator selected by mutual agreement of the parties. The arbitrator selected shall be neutral and unbiased, except to the extent the arbitrator’s prior relationship with any party is fully disclosed and consented to by the other party or parties. If the parties are unable to agree upon the arbitrator within ten (10) days after a party’s demand for arbitration, upon application of any party, the presiding judge of the Circuit Court of Yamhill County, Oregon shall designate the arbitrator.

4.0 **Consolidated Arbitration.** Upon demand by any party, claims between or among the parties and third parties shall be submitted in a single, consolidated arbitration.
5.0 **Discovery.** The parties to the arbitration shall be entitled to such discovery as would be available to them in an action in Yamhill County Circuit Court. The arbitrator shall have all of the authority of the court incidental to such discovery, including, without limitation, authority to issue orders to produce documents or other materials, to issue orders to appear and submit to deposition, and to impose appropriate sanctions including, without limitation, award against a party for failure to comply with any order.

6.0 **Evidence.** The parties to the arbitration may offer such evidence as they desire and shall produce such additional evidence, as the arbitrator may deem necessary for an understanding and determination of the dispute. The arbitrator shall determine the admissibility of the evidence offered. All evidence shall be taken in the presence of the arbitrator and all of the parties, except when any of the parties is absent in default or has waived its right to be present.

7.0 **Excluded Matters.** Notwithstanding the foregoing, the following matters shall not be subject to mediation or arbitration under this Article 12 (but shall be subject to the applicable provisions of Section 8.0 below): (a) actions relating to the collection of fees, Assessments, fines and other charges imposed or levied by the Association (other than disputes as to the validity or amount of such fees, Assessments, fines or charges, which disputes shall be subject to mediation/arbitration as provided above); and (b) actions to enforce any order, decision or award rendered by arbitration pursuant to this Article 12. The filing of a lis pendens or the application to any court for the issuance of any provisional process or similar remedy described in the Oregon or Federal Rules of Civil Procedure shall not constitute a waiver of the right or duty to utilize the procedures specified in this Article 12.

8.0 **Costs and Attorneys’ Fees.** The fees of any mediator and the costs of mediation shall be divided and paid equally by the parties. Each party shall pay its own attorneys’ fees and costs in connection with any mediation. The fees of any arbitrator and the costs of arbitration shall be paid by the non-prevailing party or parties; if none, such fees and costs shall be divided and paid equally by the parties. Should any suit, action or arbitration be commenced in connection with any dispute related to or arising out of this Declaration, the Bylaws or the Rules and Regulations; to obtain a judicial construction of any provision of this Declaration, the Bylaws or the Rules and Regulations; to rescind this Declaration; or to enforce or collect any judgment or decree of any court or any award obtained during arbitration, the prevailing party shall be entitled to recover its costs and disbursements, together with such investigation, expert witness and attorneys’ fees incurred in connection with such dispute as the court or arbitrator may adjudge reasonable, at trial, in the arbitration, upon any motion for reconsideration, upon petition for review, and on any appeal of such suit, action or arbitration proceeding. The determination of who is the prevailing party and the amount of reasonable attorneys’ fees to be paid to the prevailing party shall be decided by the arbitrator (with respect to attorneys’ fees incurred before and during the arbitration proceeding) and by the court or courts, including any appellate or review court, in which such matter is tried, heard or decided, including a court that hears a request to compel or enjoin arbitration or that hears exceptions made to an arbitration award submitted to it for confirmation as a judgment (with respect to attorneys’ fees incurred in such proceedings).
9.0 **Survival.** The mediation and arbitration agreement set forth in this Article 12 shall survive the transfer by any party of its interest or involvement in the Property and any Lot therein and shall survive the termination of this Declaration.

**Article 13**

**Mortgagees**

1.0 **Notices of Action.** An institutional holder, insurer, or guarantor of a first mortgage which provides a written request to the Association (such request to state the name and address of such holder, insurer, or guarantor and the street address of the Lot to which its mortgage relates, thereby becoming an “**Eligible Holder**”), will be entitled to timely written notice of:

(a) Any condemnation loss or any casualty loss which affects a material portion of the Property or which affects any Lot on which there is a first mortgage held, insured, or guaranteed by such Eligible Holder;

(b) Any delinquency in the payment of assessments or charges owned by a Lot subject to the mortgage of such Eligible Holder, where such delinquency has continued for a period of sixty (60) days, or any other violation of this Declaration, the Bylaws or the Rules and Regulations relating to such Lot or the Owner or occupant which is not cured within sixty (60) days;

(c) Any lapse, cancellation, or material modification of any insurance policy maintained by the Association; and

(d) Any proposed action that would require the consent of a specified percentage of Eligible Holders.

2.0 **No Priority.** No provision of this Declaration gives or shall be construed as giving an Owner or other party priority over the rights of the first mortgagee of any Lot in the case of distribution to such Owner of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for losses to or a taking of the Common Area.

3.0 **Notice of Association.** Upon request, each Owner shall be obligated to furnish to the Association the name and address of the holder of any mortgage encumbering such Owner’s Lot.

4.0 **Failure of Mortgagee to Respond.** Any mortgagee who receives a written request from the Board of Directors to respond to or consent to any action shall be deemed to have approved such action if the Association does not receive a written response from the mortgagee within thirty (30) days of the date of the Association’s request, provided such request is delivered to the mortgagee by certified or registered mail, return receipt requested.
5.0 **Construction of this Article.** Nothing contained in this Article shall be construed to reduce the percentage vote that must otherwise be obtained under this Declaration, the Bylaws or Oregon law for any of the acts set out in this Article.

6.0 **Reimbursement of First Mortgagees.** First mortgagees of Lots may, jointly or singly, pay taxes or other charges that are in default and that may or have become a charge against any Common Area and may pay overdue premiums on hazard insurance policies or secure new hazard insurance coverage on the lapse of a policy for such Common Area. First mortgagees making such payments shall be owed immediate reimbursement from the Association, to the extent the same was the responsibility of the Association.

7.0 **Right of First Mortgagees Relating to Maintenance.** At any time that the Common Areas are not maintained or repaired by the Association to the extent reasonably necessary to protect and preserve the value of the Property for security purposes, then the record mortgagee, upon giving written notice as provided in this paragraph, shall be entitled to exercise the rights of the Owner of the Lot as a member of the Association to vote at all regular and special meetings of the members of the Association for a period of one year following the date of such notice. During this one-year period, the Association shall give notice of all regular and special meetings to both the Owner and the mortgagee, and the Owner may attend such meetings as an observer. Notice from the mortgagee under this section shall quote this Section 7.0 and shall be sent postage prepaid by certified United States mail, return receipt requested, to the Owner with a copy sent by regular mail to the Association at the last-known address of each.

8.0 **FHA/VA Approval.** As long as there is a Class B membership, the following actions will require the prior approval of the Federal Housing Administration ("FHA") or the Veterans Administration ("VA"), if this Declaration was previously approved by such agencies: annexation of Additional Properties, mergers and consolidations, mortgaging or dedication of Common Areas, dissolution of the Association and amendment of this Declaration or the Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws of the Association.

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**Article 1**

**Declarant’s Special Rights**

1.1 **General.**
Declarant is undertaking the work of developing Lots and other improvements within Morgan’s Vineyard. The completion of the development work and the marketing and sale of the Lots is essential to the establishment and welfare of the Property as a residential community. Until the Homes on all Lots on the Property have been constructed, fully completed and sold, with respect to the Common Areas and each Lot on the Property, the Declarant shall have the special rights set forth in this Article 14.

1.1 **Marketing Rights.**
Declarant shall have the right to maintain a sales office and model on one or more
of the Lots which the Declarant may or may not own, to be staffed by the employees of the
Declarant or any licensed real estate sales agents. The Declarant and prospective purchasers and
their agents shall have the right to use and occupy the sales office and models during reasonable
hours any day of the week. The Declarant may maintain a reasonable number of “For Sale”
signs at reasonable locations of the Property, including, without limitation, the Common Area.

3.0 Declarant’s Easements.
The Declarant has reserved easements over the Property as more fully described
in Section 4.6 above.

4.0 Appearance and Design of Morgan’s Vineyard.
Declarant shall not be prevented from changing the exterior appearance of the
Common Area, including the landscaping or any other matter directly or indirectly connected
with project in any manner deemed desirable by Declarant, provided that the Declarant obtain
governmental consents required by law. The construction and material standards of Article 4
notwithstanding, Declarant may change exterior and/or interior designs from initial plans and
provisions in this document, without notice. This may include designs, colors, and type of
materials, provided Declarant obtains any necessary governmental consent.

5.0 Construction by Declarant.
All construction by Declarant establishes the standards for the ARC and meets

Article 15

Amendment And Repeal

1.0 How Proposed. Amendments to or repeal of this Declaration shall be proposed
by either a majority of the Board of Directors or by Owners holding thirty percent (30%) or more
of the Association’s voting rights. The proposed amendment or repeal must be reduced to
writing and shall be included in the notice of any meeting at which action is to be taken thereon
or attached to any request for consent to the amendment or repeal.

2.0 Approval Required. This Declaration, or any provision thereof, as from time to
time in effect with respect to all or any part of the Property, may be amended or repealed by the
vote or written consent of Owners representing not less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the
Lots, based upon one vote for each such Lot, together with the written consent of the Class B
member, if such Class B membership has not been terminated as provided in this Declaration.
To the extent required by Section 8.0, such amendment shall also require the prior written
approval of the FHA and VA. In no event shall an amendment under this section create, limit or
diminish special Declarant rights without Declarant’s written consent, or change the boundaries
of any Lot or any uses to which any Lot is restricted under this Declaration or change the method
of determining liability for common expenses, the method of determining the right to common
profits or the method of determining voting rights of any Lot unless the Owners of the affected

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Lots unanimously consent to the amendment. Declarant may not amend this Declaration to increase the scope of special Declarant rights reserved in this Declaration after the sale of the first Lot unless Owners representing seventy-five percent (75%) of the total vote, other than Declarant, agree to the amendment. To the extent any amendment relates to the preservation or maintenance of the Common Areas or private utility lines, or the existence of an entity responsible for accomplishing the same, such amendment shall be approved by the zoning administrator of the City of LaFayette.

3.0 **Recordation.** Any such amendment or repeal shall become effective only upon recordation in the Deed Records of Yamhill County, Oregon of a certificate of the president and secretary of the Association setting forth in full the amendment, amendments or repeal so approved and certifying that such amendment, amendments or repeal have been approved in the manner required by this Declaration and ORS 94.590, and acknowledged in the manner provided for acknowledgment of deeds.

4.0 **Regulatory Amendments.** Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 2.0 above, until the Turnover Meeting has occurred, Declarant shall have the right to amend this Declaration or the Bylaws of the Association in order to comply with the requirements of any applicable statute, ordinance or regulation or of the Federal Housing Administration; the United States Department of Veterans Affairs; the Farmers Home Administration of the United States; the Federal National Mortgage Association; the Government National Mortgage Association; the Federal Home Mortgage Loan Corporation, any department, bureau, board, commission or agency of the United States or the State of Oregon; or any corporation wholly owned, directly or indirectly, by the United States or the State of Oregon that insures, guarantees or provides financing for a planned community or lots in a planned community. After the Turnover Meeting, any such amendment shall require the approval of a majority of the voting rights of the Association voting in person, by proxy or by ballot at a meeting or ballot meeting of the Association at which a quorum is represented.

**Article 16**

**Miscellaneous Provisions**

1.0 **Lessees and Other Invitees.** Lessees, employees, invitees, contractors, family members and other persons entering the Property under rights derived from an Owner shall comply with all of the provisions of this Declaration restricting or regulating the Owner’s use, improvement or enjoyment of his Lot and other areas within the Property. The Owner shall be responsible for obtaining such compliance and shall be liable for any failure of compliance by such persons in the same manner and to the same extent as if the failure had been committed by the Owner himself or herself.

2.0 **Non-waiver.** Failure by the Association or by any Owner to enforce any covenant or restriction contained in this Declaration shall in no event be deemed a waiver of the right to do so thereafter.
3.0 **Construction; Severability; Number; Captions.** This Declaration shall be liberally construed as an entire document to accomplish the purposes hereof as stated in the introductory paragraphs hereof. Nevertheless, each provision of this Declaration shall be deemed independent and severable, and the invalidity or partial invalidity of any provision shall not affect the validity or enforceability of the remaining part of that or any other provision.

As used in this Declaration, the singular shall include the plural and the plural the singular, and the masculine and neuter shall each include the masculine, feminine and neuter, as the context requires. All captions used herein are intended solely for convenience of reference and shall in no way limit any of the provisions of this Declaration.

4.0 **Notices and Other Documents.** Any notice or other document permitted or required by this Declaration may be delivered either personally or by mail. Delivery by mail shall be deemed made twenty-four (24) hours after having been deposited in the United States mail as certified or registered mail, with postage prepaid, addressed as follows: If to Declarant or the Association, 11815 NE 99th, Suite 1200, Vancouver, Washington 98682; if to an Owner, at the address given at the time of the Owner’s purchase of a Lot, or at the Lot. The address of a party may be changed at any time by notice in writing delivered as provided herein.

5.0 **Private Agreement.** This Declaration and the covenants and agreements contained herein constitute a private agreement among the Owners of Lots in Morgan’s Vineyard. This Declaration does not restrict the City of LaFayette’s or Yamhill County’s authority to adopt or amend its development regulations. There may be conflicting requirements between this Declaration and regulations of the City of LaFayette and Yamhill County. The City of LaFayette and Yamhill County will limit its review of a development application to the requirements of its regulations. It is the duty of every person engaged in development or remodeling of a Lot and/or Improvement in Morgan’s Vineyard to know the requirements of this Declaration and the covenants and agreements contained herein. In the event there is a conflict between a regulation of the City LaFayette and/or Yamhill County, and this Declaration, any question regarding which provision controls shall be directed to the Architectural Review Committee. The City of LaFayette will not be liable for any approvals or permits that are granted in compliance with the regulations of the City of LaFayette, Yamhill County, the State of Oregon or any other jurisdiction, but that are not in compliance with this Declaration. Declarant, the Architectural Review Committee and/or the Association, or its management agent, will not be liable for any approvals that are granted in compliance with this Declaration, but that are not in compliance with the regulations of the City of LaFayette, Yamhill County, the State of Oregon or any other jurisdiction.

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF,** Declarant has executed this Declaration on the date set forth above.

MORGAN’S VINEYARD, INC., an Oregon corporation

By

Its

President
STATE OF Washington )
ss.
County of Clark )

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before this 1st day of November, 2005, by Kevin Kann, President of Morgan's Vineyard, Inc., an Oregon corporation, on its behalf.

[Signature]

Notary Public for Washington
My commission expires: March 15, 2016
BYLAWS OF
MORGAN'S VINEYARD OWNERS ASSOCIATION
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BYLAWS OF

MORGAN'S VINEYARD OWNERS ASSOCIATION

ARTICLE 1.

DEFINITIONS

1.1 **Association.** “Association” means MORGAN’S VINEYARD OWNERS ASSOCIATION, a nonprofit corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Oregon.

1.2 **Articles of Incorporation.** “Articles of Incorporation” means the Articles of Incorporation of the Association.

1.3 **Declaration.** The “Declaration” means the Declaration of Protective Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions and Easements for Morgan’s Vineyard to which these Bylaws are attached, as the same may be subsequently amended or supplemented pursuant to the terms thereof.

1.4 **Incorporation by Reference.** Except as otherwise provided herein, the terms that are defined in Article 1 of the Declaration are used in these Bylaws as therein defined.

ARTICLE 2.

MEMBERSHIP

2.1 **Membership.** Every Owner of one or more Lots within the Property shall, immediately upon creation of the Association and thereafter during the entire period of such ownership, be a member of the Association. Such membership shall commence, exist and continue simply by virtue of such ownership, shall expire automatically upon termination of such ownership, and need not be confirmed or evidenced by any certificate or acceptance of membership.

2.2 **Membership List.** The Secretary shall maintain at the principal office of the Association a membership list showing the name and address of the Owner of each Lot. The Secretary may accept as satisfactory proof of such ownership a duly executed and acknowledged conveyance, a title insurance policy, or other evidence reasonably acceptable to the Board of Directors.
ARTICLE 3.

MEETINGS AND VOTING

3.1 **Place of Meetings.** Meetings of the members of the Association shall be held at such reasonable place convenient to the members as may be designated in the notice of the meeting.

3.2 **Turnover Meeting.** Declarant shall call the first meeting of the Owners to organize the Association within ninety (90) days after termination of the Class B membership as provided in Section 3.7 below. Notice of such meeting shall be given to all Owners as provided in Section 3.5. If the Declarant fails to call the meeting, the meeting may be called and notice given by any Owner or mortgagee of a Lot. The expense of giving notice shall be paid or reimbursed by the Association. In the event of a lack of quorum at such Turnover Meeting, it may be adjourned as provided in Section 3.6. Nothing in this section shall be construed as preventing Declarant from calling the Turnover Meeting before such date or from calling informal, informational meetings of the Owners.

3.3 **Annual Meeting.** The annual meeting of the members for the election of directors and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting shall be held at such reasonable hour and on such reasonable day as may be established by the Board of Directors or, if the Board should fail to designate a date by the first day of September, then at 7:30 p.m. on the second Thursday in October. The first annual meeting shall be held within one year after the date of the Turnover Meeting.

3.4 **Special Meetings.** A special meeting of the Association may be called at any time by the President or by a majority of the Board of Directors. A special meeting shall be called upon receipt of a written request stating the purpose of the meeting from members having at least thirty percent (30%) of the voting rights entitled to be cast at such meeting. Business transacted at a special meeting shall be confined to the purposes stated in the notice of meeting.

3.5 **Notice of Meeting.**
   (a) Written or printed notice stating the place, day and hour of the meeting, the items on the agenda, including the general nature of any proposed amendment to the Declaration or these Bylaws, any budget changes, any proposal to remove a director or officer and, in case of a special meeting, the purpose or purposes for which the meeting is called, shall be delivered not less than ten (10) or more than fifty (50) days before the date of the meeting. Such notice shall be given either personally or by mail, by or at the direction of the President, the
Secretary, or the persons calling the meeting, to each member entitled to vote at such meeting and to all mortgagees who have requested such notice. If mailed, such notice shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the United States mail, with postage fully prepaid thereon, addressed to the member at his or her most recent address as it appears on the records of the Association or to the mailing address of his or her Lot.

(b) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty (30) days or more, or when a redetermination of the persons entitled to receive notice of the adjourned meeting is required by law, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given as for an original meeting. In all other cases, no notice of the adjournment or of the business to be transacted at the adjourned meeting need be given other than by announcement at the meeting at which such adjournment is taken.

3.6 **Quorum.** At any meeting of the Association, members having at least twenty percent (20%) of the voting rights entitled to be cast at such meeting, present in person or by proxy, shall constitute a quorum, except when a larger quorum is required by the Declaration. When a quorum is once present to organize a meeting, it cannot be broken by the subsequent withdrawal of a member or members. If any meeting of members cannot be organized because of a lack of quorum, the members who are present, either in person or by proxy, may adjourn the meeting from time to time not less than forty-eight (48) hours or more than thirty (30) days from the time the original meeting was called until a quorum is present. The quorum for the adjourned meeting shall be reduced to ten percent (10%) of the voting rights entitled to be cast at the meeting, present in person or by proxy.

3.7 **Voting Rights.** The Association shall have two classes of voting membership:

**Class A.** Class A members shall be all Owners with the exception of the Class B member and shall be entitled to one vote for each Lot owned. When more than one person holds an interest in any Lot, all such persons shall be members. The vote for such Lot shall be exercised as they among themselves determine, but in no event shall more than one vote be cast with respect to any Lot.

**Class B.** The Class B member shall be the Declarant and shall be entitled to ten votes for each Lot owned by Declarant. The Class B membership shall cease and be converted to Class A membership on the happening of either of the following events, whichever occurs
earlier:

(i) When seventy-five percent (75%) of the Lots in the final phase of development of Morgan’s Vineyard have been sold and conveyed to Owners other than a successor Declarant;

(ii) The expiration of five years after the closing of the sale of the first Lot to an Owner other than a successor Declarant; or

(iii) At such earlier time as Declarant may elect in writing to terminate Class B membership.

3.8 **Fiduciaries and Joint Owners.** An executor, administrator, guardian or trustee may vote, in person or by proxy, at any meeting of the Association with respect to any Lot owned or held in such capacity, whether or not the same shall have been transferred to his or her name; provided that such person shall satisfy the Secretary that he or she is the executor, administrator, guardian or trustee, holding such Lot in such capacity. Whenever any Lot is owned by two or more persons jointly, according to the records of the Association, the vote or proxy of such Lot may be exercised by any one of the Owners then present, in the absence of protest by a co-Owner. In the event of disagreement among the co-Owners, the vote of such Lot shall be disregarded completely in determining the proportion of votes given with respect to such matter, unless a valid court order establishes the authority of a co-Owner to vote.

3.9 **Tenants and Contract Vendors.** Unless otherwise expressly stated in the rental agreement or lease, all voting rights allocated to a Lot shall be exercised by the Owner. Unless otherwise stated in the contract, all voting rights allocated to a Lot shall be exercised by the vendee of any recorded land sale contract on the Lot.

3.10 **Absentee Ballots and Proxies.** A vote may be cast in person, by absentee ballot or by proxy. A proxy given by an Owner to any person who represents such Owner at meetings of the Association shall be in writing and signed by such Owner, and shall be filed with the secretary, at any time prior to or at the start of the meeting. An Owner may not revoke a proxy given pursuant to this Section except by actual notice of revocation to the person presiding over a meeting or to the Board of Directors if a vote is being conducted by written ballot in lieu of a meeting. A proxy shall not be valid if it is undated or purports to be revocable without notice. A proxy shall terminate one year after its date unless the proxy specifies a shorter term. Every proxy shall automatically cease upon sale of the Lot by its Owner. An Owner may pledge
or assign such Owner’s voting rights to a mortgagee. In such a case, the mortgagee or its designated representative shall be entitled to receive all notices to which the Owner is entitled under these Bylaws and to exercise the Owner’s voting rights from and after the time that the mortgagee shall give written notice of such pledge or assignment to the Board of Directors. Any first mortgagee may designate a representative to attend all or any meetings of the Association.

3.11 **Majority Vote.** The vote of a majority of the voting rights entitled to be cast by the members present or represented by absentee ballot or proxy, at a meeting at which a quorum is present, shall be necessary for the adoption of any matter voted upon by the members, unless a greater proportion is required by law, by the Declaration, by the Articles of Incorporation, or by these Bylaws.

3.12 **Rules of Order.** Unless other rules of order are adopted by resolution of the Association or the Board of Directors, all meetings of the Association shall be conducted according to the latest edition of Robert’s Rules of Order, published by Robert’s Rules Association.

3.13 **Ballot Meetings.**

(a) At the discretion of the Board of Directors, any action that may be taken at any annual, regular or special meeting of the Association may be taken without a meeting if the Association delivers a written ballot to every member who is entitled to vote on the matter; provided, however, that a ballot meeting may not substitute for the Turnover Meeting or, if a majority of the Lots are the principal residences of the occupants, for the annual meetings of the Association. The written ballot shall set forth each proposed action and provide an opportunity to vote for or against each proposed action.

(b) The Board of Directors shall provide Owners with at least ten (10) days’ notice before written ballots are mailed or otherwise delivered. If, at least three (3) days before written ballots are scheduled to be mailed or otherwise distributed, at least ten percent (10%) of the Owners petition the Board of Directors requesting secrecy procedures, a written ballot must be accompanied by a secrecy envelope, a return identification envelope to be signed by the Owner, and instructions for marking and returning the ballot. The notice shall state the general subject matter of the vote, the right of the Owners to request secrecy procedures, the date after which ballots may be distributed, the date and time by which any petition must be received by the Board requesting secrecy procedures and the address where any petition must
be received. Notwithstanding the applicable provisions of paragraph
of this section, written ballots that are returned in secrecy
envelopes may not be examined or counted before the deadline for
returning ballots has passed.

(d) If approval of a proposed action would otherwise require a meeting at
which a certain quorum must be present and at which a certain
percentage of total votes cast is required to authorize the action, the
proposal will be deemed to be approved when the date for return of
ballots has passed, a quorum of Lot Owners has voted, and the
required percentage of approving votes has been received. Otherwise,
the proposal shall be deemed to be rejected. If approval of a proposed
action otherwise would require a meeting at which a specified
percentage of Lot Owners must authorize the action, the proposal shall
be deemed to be approved when the percentage of total votes cast in
favor of the proposal equals or exceeds such required percentage. The
proposal shall be deemed to be rejected when the number of votes cast
in opposition renders approval impossible or when both the date for
return of ballots has passed and such required percentage has not been
met. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this section,
votes may be counted from time to time before the final return date to
determine whether the proposal has passed or failed by the votes
already cast on the date they are entered.

(e) All solicitations for votes by written ballot shall state the number of
responses needed to meet any applicable quorum requirement and the
total percentage of votes needed for approval. All such solicitations
for votes shall specify the period during which the Association will
accept written ballots for counting, which period shall end on the
earliest of (i) the date on which the Association has received a
sufficient number of approving ballots to pass the proposal, (ii) the
date on which the Association has received a sufficient number of
disapproving ballots to render the proposal impossible of passage, or
(iii) a date certain by which all ballots must be returned to be counted.
A written ballot may not be revoked.

ARTICLE 4.

DIRECTORS: MANAGEMENT

4.1 Number and Qualification. The affairs of the Association shall be governed
by a Board of Directors of three (3) to five (5) persons. All directors, other
than interim directors appointed by Declarant, shall be Owners or co-Owners
of Lots. For purposes of this section, the officers of any corporate Owner, the members of any limited liability company and the partners of any partnership shall be considered co-Owners of any Lots owned by such corporation or partnership.

4.2 **Interim Directors.** Upon the recording of the Declaration, Declarant shall appoint an interim board of one (1) to three (3) directors, who shall serve until replaced by Declarant or until their successors have been replaced by the Owners as provided below.

4.3 **Transitional Advisory Committee.** Unless the Turnover Meeting has already been held, Declarant shall call a meeting of the Owners for the purpose of forming a Transitional Advisory Committee. The meeting shall be called within sixty (60) days after the date Declarant conveys fifty percent (50%) or more of the Lots then existing in Morgan’s Vineyard to Owners other than a successor Declarant. The committee shall consist of two (2) or more Owners elected by the Owners other than Declarant and not more than one (1) representative of Declarant. The members shall serve until the Turnover Meeting. The Transitional Advisory Committee shall be advisory only, and its purpose shall be to enable ease of transition from administrative control of the Association by Declarant to control by the Owners. The committee shall have access to any information, documents and records that Declarant must turn over to the Owners at the time of the Turnover Meeting. If Declarant fails to call the meeting to elect a Transitional Advisory Committee within the time specified, the meeting may be called and notice given by any Owner. If the Owners fail to elect a Transitional Advisory Committee at the meeting called for such purpose, Declarant shall have no further obligation to form the committee.

4.4 **Election and Tenure of Office.**

(a) At the Turnover Meeting, the interim directors shall resign and the members shall elect one (1) director to serve for one (1) year and two (2) directors to serve for two (2) years. The two nominees receiving the greatest number of votes shall serve for two (2) years. In the event of a tie, term selection shall be by random means. Thereafter, the successors to each director shall serve for terms of two (2) years each.

(b) Upon a majority vote of the voting rights entitled to be cast by the members present or represented by absentee ballot or proxy at a meeting or ballot meeting at which a quorum is present, the Board of Directors may be increased from three (3) directors to five (5) directors. At the next annual meeting or a special meeting called for
such purpose, two (2) additional directors shall be elected, one (1) to serve for a two-year term and one to serve for a one-year term. Term selection shall be in the same manner as provided in paragraph (a) above.

(c) All directors shall hold office until their respective successors shall have been elected by the members. Election shall be by plurality.

4.5 **Vacancies.**

(a) A vacancy in the Board of Directors shall exist upon the death, resignation or removal of any director, or if the authorized number of directors is increased, or if the members fail at any annual or special meeting of members at which any director or directors are to be elected to elect the full authorized number of directors to be voted for at that meeting. Vacancies in interim directors shall be filled by Declarant.

(b) Vacancies in the Board of Directors, other than interim directors, may be filled by a majority of the remaining directors even though less than a quorum, or by a sole remaining director. Each director so elected shall hold office for the balance of the unexpired term and until his or her successor is elected.

4.6 **Removal of Directors.** All or any number of the directors, other than interim directors, may be removed, with or without cause, at any meeting of members at which a quorum is present, by a vote of a majority of the number of votes entitled to be cast at an election of directors. No removal of a director shall be effective unless the matter of removal was an item on the agenda and stated in the notice of the meeting as provided in these Bylaws.

4.7 **Powers.** The Board of Directors shall have all the powers and duties necessary for the administration of the affairs of the Association, except such powers and duties as by law or by the Declaration or by these Bylaws may not be delegated to the Board of Directors by the Owners. The Board of Directors may delegate responsibilities to committees or a managing agent, but shall retain ultimate control and supervision. The powers and duties to be exercised by the Board of Directors shall include, but not be limited to, those set forth in Section 8.5 of the Declaration and the following:

(a) Carry out the program for maintenance, upkeep, repair and replacement of any property required to be maintained by the Association as described in the Declaration and these Bylaws.
(b) Determine the amounts required for operation, maintenance and other affairs of the Association, and the making of such expenditures.

(c) Prepare a budget for the Association, and assessment and collection of the Assessments.

(d) Employ and dismiss such personnel as may be necessary for such maintenance, upkeep and repair.

(e) Employ legal, accounting or other personnel for reasonable compensation to perform such services as may be required for the proper administration of the Association; provided, however, the Board may not incur or commit the Association to incur legal fees in excess of $5,000 for any specific litigation or claim matter unless the Owners have enacted a resolution authorizing the incurring of such fees by a vote of seventy-five percent (75%) of the voting rights present in person or by absentee ballot or proxy at a meeting at which a quorum is constituted. This limitation shall not be applicable to legal fees incurred in defending the Association or the Board of Directors from claims or litigation brought against them. The limitation set forth in this paragraph shall increase by $500 on each fifth anniversary of the recording of the Declaration. To the extent required by the Oregon Planned Community Act, the Board shall notify the Owners before instituting litigation or administrative proceedings. With regard to any pending litigation involving the Association, the Board shall periodically report to the Lot Owners as to the status (including settlement offers), progress, and method of funding such litigation. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed as requiring the Board to disclose any privileged communication between the Association and its counsel.

(f) Open bank accounts on behalf of the Association and designating the signatories required therefor.

(g) Prepare and file, or cause to be prepared and filed, any required income tax returns or forms for the Association.

(h) Purchase Lots at foreclosure or other judicial sales in the name of the Association or its designee.

(i) Sell, lease, mortgage, vote the votes appurtenant to (other than for the election of directors), or otherwise deal with Lots acquired by the Association or its designee.
(j) Obtain insurance or bonds pursuant to the provisions of these Bylaws and review such insurance coverage at least annually.

(k) Make additions and improvements to, or alterations of, the Common Areas, or modify, close, remove, eliminate or discontinue use of any common facility, including any improvement or landscaping, except that any such modification, closure, removal, elimination or discontinuance (other than on a temporary basis) of any swimming pool, spa or recreational or community building must be approved by a majority vote of the members at a meeting or by written ballot held or conducted in accordance with these Bylaws.

(l) From time to time adopt, modify, or revoke such rules and regulations governing the details for the operation of the Association, the conduct of persons and the operation and use of the Property as the Board of Directors may deem necessary or appropriate to ensure the peaceful and orderly use and enjoyment of the Property. Such action may be overruled or modified by vote of not less than seventy-five percent (75%) of the voting rights of each class of members present, in person or by proxy, at any meeting, the notice of which shall have stated that such modification or revocation of rules and regulations will be under consideration.

(m) Enforce by legal means the provisions of the Declaration, these Bylaws and any rules and regulations adopted hereunder.

(n) In the name of the Association, maintain a current mailing address of the Association, file annual reports with the Oregon Secretary of State, and maintain and keep current the information required to enable the Association to comply with ORS 94.670(7).

(o) Subject to Section 8.8 of the Declaration, enter into management agreements with professional management firms.

4.8 Meetings.

(a) Meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held at such place as may be designated from time to time by the Board of Directors or other persons calling the meeting.

(b) Annual meetings of the Board of Directors shall be held within thirty (30) days following the adjournment of the annual meetings of the
members.

(c) Special meetings of the Board of Directors for any purpose or purposes may be called at any time by the President or by any two directors.

Unless other rules of order are adopted by resolution of the Association or the Board of Directors, all meetings of the Board of Directors shall be conducted according to the latest edition of Robert's Rules of Order, published by Robert's Rules Association.

4.9 **Open Meetings.**

(a) All meetings of the Board of Directors shall be open to Owners except that, in the discretion of the Board, the following matters may be considered in executive session: (i) consultation with legal counsel concerning the rights and duties of the Association regarding existing or potential litigation, or criminal matters; (ii) personnel matters, including salary negotiations and employee discipline; (iii) negotiation of contracts with third parties; and (iv) collection of unpaid assessments. Except in the case of an emergency, the Board of Directors shall vote in an open meeting whether to meet in executive session. If the Board of Directors votes to meet in executive session, the presiding officer shall state the general nature of the action to be considered, as precisely as possible, when and under what circumstances the deliberations can be disclosed to Owners. The statement, motion or decision to meet in the executive session shall be included in the minutes of the meeting, and any contract or action considered in executive session shall not become effective unless the Board, following the executive session, reconvenes in open meeting and votes on the contract or action, which shall be reasonably identified in the open meeting and included in the minutes.

(b) Meetings of the Board of Directors may be conducted by telephonic communication or by other means of communication that allows all members of the Board participating to hear each other simultaneously or otherwise to be able to communicate during the meeting, except that if a majority of the Lots are principal residences of the occupants, then: (i) for other than emergency meetings, notice of each Board of Directors' meeting shall be posted at a place or places on the property at least three (3) days prior to the meeting, or notice shall be provided by a method otherwise reasonably calculated to inform the Owners of such meeting; and (ii) only emergency meetings of the Board of Directors may be conducted by telephonic communication or such
other means. The meeting and notice requirements of this Section may not be circumvented by chance or social meetings or by any other means.

4.10 **Notice of Meetings.**

(a) Notice of the time and place of meetings shall be given to each director orally, or delivered in writing personally or by mail or telecopy, at least twenty-four (24) hours before the meeting. Notice shall be sufficient if actually received at the required time or if mailed or telecopied not less than seventy-two (72) hours before the meeting. Notice mailed or telecopied shall be directed to the address shown on the Association’s records or to the director’s actual address ascertained by the person giving the notice. Such notice need not be given for an adjourned meeting if such time and place is fixed at the meeting adjourned.

(b) Attendance of a director at a meeting shall constitute a waiver of notice of such meeting except when a director attends a meeting for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened.

4.11 **Quorum and Vote.**

(a) A majority of the directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. A minority of the directors, in the absence of a quorum, may adjourn from time to time but may not transact any business.

(b) The action of a majority of the directors present at any meeting at which there is a quorum shall be the act of the Board of Directors unless a greater number is required by law, the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation or these Bylaws.

4.12 **Liability.** Neither a member of the Board of Directors nor an officer of the Association shall be liable to the Association, any Owner or any third party for any damage, loss or prejudice suffered or claimed on account of any action or failure to act in the performance of his or her duties so long as the individual acted in good faith, believed that the conduct was in the best interests of the Association, or at least was not opposed to its best interests, and in the case of criminal proceedings, had no reason to believe the conduct was unlawful. In the event any member of the Board of Directors or any officer of the Association is made a party to any proceeding because the individual is or was a director or officer of the Association, the Association
shall defend such individual against such claims and indemnify such individual against liability and expenses incurred to the maximum extent permitted by law. The managing agent of the Association, and its officers and employees, shall not be liable to the Association, the Owners or any third party on account of any action or failure to act in the performance of its duties as managing agent, except for acts of gross negligence or intentional acts, and the Association shall indemnify the managing agent and its officers and employees from any such claims, other than for gross negligence or intentional misconduct.

4.13 **Compensation.** No director shall receive any compensation from the Association for acting as such.

4.14 **Executive, Covenants and Other Committees.** Subject to law, the provisions of the Declaration and these Bylaws, the Board of Directors, may appoint an Executive Committee, a Covenants Committee to be responsible for covenant enforcement as provided in Section 4.15 and such other standing or temporary committees as may be necessary from time to time consisting of Owners and at least one member of the Board of Directors and having such powers as the Board of Directors may designate. Such committees shall hold office at the pleasure of the Board.

4.15 **Enforcement Procedures.** The Association shall have the power, as provided in the Declaration, to impose sanctions for any violation of the Declaration, these Bylaws or the Rules and Regulations. To the extent specifically required by the Declaration, the Board of Directors shall comply with the following procedures prior to the imposition of sanctions:

(a) **Notice.** The Board of Directors or its delegate shall serve the alleged violator with written notice describing (i) the nature of the alleged violation, (ii) the proposed sanction to be imposed, (iii) a statement that the alleged violator shall have fourteen (14) days to present a written request for a hearing before the Board of Directors or a Covenants Committee appointed by the Board of Directors, if any; and (iv) a statement that the proposed sanction may be imposed as contained in the notice unless a hearing is requested within fourteen (14) days of the notice.

(b) **Response.** The alleged violator shall respond to the notice of the alleged violation in writing within such fourteen (14) day period, regardless of whether the alleged violator is challenging the imposition of the proposed sanction. If the alleged violator cures the alleged violation and notifies the Board of Directors in writing within such fourteen (14) day period the Board of Directors may, but shall not be
obligated to, waive the sanction. Such waiver shall not constitute a waiver of the right to sanction future violations of the same or other provisions by any person. If a timely request for a hearing is not made, the sanction stated in the notice shall be imposed; provided, however, that the Board of Directors or Covenants Committee may, but shall not be obligated to, suspend any proposed sanction if the violation is cured within the fourteen (14) day period. Any response or request for a hearing shall be delivered to the Association’s manager, President or Secretary, or as otherwise specified in the notice of violation.

(c) **Proof of Notice.** Prior to the effectiveness of sanctions imposed pursuant to this section, proof of proper notice shall be placed in the minutes of the Board of Directors or Covenants Committee, as applicable. Such proof shall be deemed adequate if a copy of the notice, together with a statement of the date and manner of delivery, is entered by the officer, director, or agent who delivered such notice. The notice requirement shall be deemed satisfied if the alleged violator or its representative requests and appears at the hearing.

(d) **Hearing.** If a hearing is requested within the allotted fourteen (14) day period, the hearing shall be held before the Board of Directors or the Covenants Committee, as applicable. The alleged violator shall be afforded a reasonable opportunity to be heard. The minutes of the meeting shall contain a written statement of the results of the hearing (i.e., the decision) and the sanction, if any, to be imposed.

(e) **Appeal.** Following a hearing before the Covenants Committee, if applicable, the violator shall have the right to appeal the decision to the Board of Directors. To exercise this right, the violator must deliver a written notice of appeal to the Association’s manager, President or Secretary within ten (10) days after the hearing date.

(f) **Enforcement Policies.** The Board of Directors, by Resolution, may adopt additional policies and procedures governing enforcement of the Declaration, these Bylaws or the Rules and Regulations.

**ARTICLE 5.**

**OFFICERS**

5.1 **Designation and Qualification.** The officers of the Association shall be the President, the Secretary, the Treasurer, and such Vice Presidents and subordinate officers as the Board of Directors shall from time to time appoint.
Each officer shall be a member of the Board of Directors. Any two offices, except the offices of President and Secretary, may be held by the same person.

5.2 **Election and Vacancies.** The officers of the Association shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors at the organization meeting of each new Board to serve for one (1) year and until their respective successors are elected. If any office shall become vacant by reason of death, resignation, removal, disqualification or any other cause, the Board of Directors shall elect a successor to fill the unexpired term at any meeting of the Board of Directors.

5.3 **Removal and Resignation.**
   (a) Any officer may be removed upon the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors whenever, in their judgment, the best interests of the Association will be served thereby. The removal of an officer shall be without prejudice to the contract rights, if any, of the officer so removed.

   (b) Any officer may resign at any time by giving written notice to the Board of Directors, the President or the Secretary of the Association. Any such resignation shall take effect upon receipt of such notice or at any later time specified therein. Unless otherwise specified therein, the acceptance of such resignation shall not be necessary to make it effective, provided, however, that the Board of Directors may reject any postdated resignation by notice in writing to the resigning officer. The effectiveness of such resignation shall not prejudice the contract rights, if any, of the Association against the officer so resigning.

5.4 **President.** The President shall be the chief executive officer of the Association and shall, subject to the control of the Board of Directors, have powers of general supervision, direction and control of the business and affairs of the Association. He or she shall preside at all meetings of the members and of the Board of Directors. He or she shall be an ex officio member of all the standing committees, including the executive committee, if any, shall have the general powers and duties of management usually vested in the office of president of a nonprofit corporation, and shall have such other powers and duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors or these Bylaws.

5.5 **Vice Presidents.** The Vice Presidents, if any, shall perform such duties as the Board of Directors shall prescribe. In the absence or disability of the President, the President's duties and powers shall be performed and exercised by the Senior Vice President as designated by the Board of Directors.

5.6 **Secretary.**
(a) The Secretary shall keep or cause to be kept a book of minutes of all meetings of directors and members showing the time and place of the meeting, whether it was regular or special, and if special, how authorized, the notice given, the names of those present at directors’ meetings, the number of memberships present or represented at members’ meetings and the proceedings thereof.

(b) The Secretary shall give or cause to be given such notice of the meetings of the members and of the Board of Directors as is required by these Bylaws or by law. The Secretary shall keep the seal of the Association, if any, and affix it to all documents requiring a seal, and shall have such other powers and perform such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors or these Bylaws.

(c) If there are no Vice Presidents, then in the absence or disability of the President, the President’s duties and powers shall be performed and exercised by the Secretary.

5.7 **Treasurer.** The Treasurer shall keep and maintain, or cause to be kept and maintained, adequate and correct accounts of the properties and business transactions of the Association, including accounts of its assets, liabilities, receipts and disbursements. The books of accounts shall at all reasonable times be open to inspection by any director. The Treasurer shall deposit or cause to be deposited all moneys and other valuables in the name and to the credit of the Association with such depositories as may be designated by the Board. The Treasurer shall disburse or cause to be disbursed the funds of the Association as may be ordered by the Board, shall render to the President and directors, whenever they request it, an account of all of the Treasurer’s transactions as Treasurer and of the financial condition of the Association, and shall have such other powers and perform such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board or these Bylaws.

5.8 **Compensation of Officers.** No officer who is a member of the Board of Directors shall receive any compensation from the Association for acting as an officer, unless such compensation is authorized by a resolution duly adopted by the members. The Board of Directors may fix any compensation to be paid to other officers.

**ARTICLE 6.**

**ASSESSMENTS, RECORDS AND REPORTS**

6.1 **Assessments.** As provided in the Declaration, the Association, through its
Board of Directors, shall do the following:

(a) Assess and collect from every Owner Assessments in the manner described in the Declaration.

(b) Keep all funds received by the Association as Assessments, other than reserves described in the Declaration, in the Operations Fund and keep all reserves collected pursuant to the Declaration in the Reserve Fund and use such funds only for the purposes described in the Declaration.

(c) From time to time, and at least annually, prepare a budget for the Association, estimating the common expenses expected to be incurred with adequate allowance for reserves based upon the reserve study required by the Declaration, and determine whether the Annual Assessment should be increased or decreased. Within thirty (30) days after adopting a proposed annual budget, the Board of Directors shall provide a summary of the budget to all Owners. If the Board of Directors fails to adopt a budget, the last adopted annual budget shall continue in effect.

(d) Fix the amount of the Annual Assessment against each Lot at least thirty (30) days in advance of each Annual Assessment period. Written notice of any Assessment shall be sent to every Owner subject thereto and to any first mortgagee requesting such notice. The due dates shall be established by the Board of Directors, which may fix a regular flat Assessment payable on a monthly, quarterly, semiannual or annual basis. The Board of Directors shall cause to be prepared a roster of the Lots showing Assessments applicable to each Lot. The roster shall be kept in the Association office and shall be subject to inspection by any Owner or mortgagee during regular business hours. Within ten (10) business days after receiving a written request, and for a reasonable charge, the Association shall furnish to any Owner or mortgagee a recordable certificate setting forth the unpaid Assessments against such Owner’s Lot. Such certificate shall be binding upon the Association, the Board of Directors, and every Owner as to the amounts of unpaid Assessments.

(e) When Additional Properties are annexed, the Board of Directors shall assess any Lots included therein in accordance with Section 10.10 of the Declaration.

(f) Enforce the Assessments in the manner provided in the Declaration.

(g) Keep records of the receipts and expenditures affecting the Operations
Fund and Reserve Fund and make the same available for examination by members and their mortgagees at convenient hours, maintain an Assessment roll showing the amount of each Assessment against each Owner, the amounts paid upon the account and the balance due on the Assessments, give each member written notice of each Assessment at least 30 days before the time when such Assessments shall become due and payable; and for a reasonable charge, promptly provide any Owner or mortgagee who makes a request in writing with a written certificate of such Owner's unpaid Assessments.

6.2 **Records.** The Association shall keep within the State of Oregon correct and complete financial records sufficiently detailed for proper accounting purposes, keep minutes of the proceedings of its members, Board of Directors and committees having any of the authority of the Board of Directors, and retain all documents, information and records turned over to the Association by Declarant. All documents, information and records delivered to the Association by Declarant pursuant to ORS 94.616 shall be kept within the State of Oregon.

6.3 **Statement of Assessments Due.** The Association shall provide, within ten (10) business days after receipt of a written request from an Owner, a written statement that provides: (a) the amount of assessments due from the Owner and unpaid at the time the request was received, including regular and special assessments, fines and other charges, accrued interest, and late-payment charges; (b) the percentage rate at which interest accrues on assessments that are not paid when due; and (c) the percentage rate used to calculate the charges for late payment or the amount of a fixed-rate charge for late payment. The Association is not required to comply with this section if the Association has commenced litigation by filing a complaint against the Owner and the litigation is pending when the statement would otherwise be due.

6.4 **Inspection of Books and Records.** Except as otherwise provided in ORS 94.670(5), during normal business hours or under other reasonable circumstances, the Association shall make reasonably available for examination and, upon written request, available for duplication, by Owners, lenders, and holders of any mortgage of a Lot that make the request in good faith for a proper purpose, current copies of the Declaration, Articles, Bylaws, Rules and Regulations, amendments or supplements to such documents and the books, records, financial statements and current operating budget of the Association. The Association shall maintain a copy, suitable for purposes of duplication, of each of the following: (a) the Declaration, these Bylaws, the Rules and Regulations and any amendments or supplements to them, (b) the most recent financial statement of the Association, and (c) the current operating budget of the Association. The
Association, within ten (10) business days after receipt of a written request by an Owner, shall furnish copies of such documents to the requesting Owner. Upon written request, the Association shall make such documents, information and records available to such persons for duplication during reasonable hours. The Board of Directors, by resolution, may adopt reasonable rules governing the frequency, time, location, notice and manner of examination and duplication of Association records and the imposition of a reasonable fee for furnishing copies of such documents, information or records. The fee may include reasonable personnel costs for furnishing the documents, information or records.

6.5 **Payment of Vouchers.** The Treasurer or managing agent shall pay all vouchers for all budgeted items and for any nonbudgeted items, up to $1,000 signed by the President, managing agent, manager or other person authorized by the Board of Directors. Any voucher for nonbudgeted items in excess of $1,000 shall require the authorization of the President or a resolution of the Board of Directors.

6.6 **Execution of Documents.** The Board of Directors may, except as otherwise provided in the Declaration, Articles of Incorporation, or these Bylaws, authorize any officer or agent to enter into any contract or execute any instrument in the name of and on behalf of the Association. Such authority may be general or confined to specific instances. Unless so authorized by the Board of Directors, no officer, agent, or employee shall have any power or authority to bind the Association by any contract or engagement, to pledge its credit, or to render it liable for any purpose or for any amount.

6.7 **Reports and Audits.** An annual financial statement consisting of a balance sheet and an income and expense statement for the preceding year shall be rendered by the Board of Directors to all Owners and to all mortgagees who have requested the same within ninety (90) days after the end of each fiscal year. From time to time, the Board of Directors, at the expense of the Association, may obtain an audit of the books and records pertaining to the Association and furnish copies thereof to the members. At any time any Owner or holder of a mortgage may, at their own expense, cause an audit or inspection to be made of the books and records of the Association.

**ARTICLE 7.**

**INSURANCE**

7.1 **Types of Insurance.** For the benefit of the Association and the Owners, the Board of Directors shall obtain and maintain at all times, and shall pay for out of the Operations Fund, the following insurance:
(a) **Property Damage Insurance.**

(i) The Association shall maintain a policy or policies of insurance covering loss or damage from fire, with standard extended coverage and “all risk” endorsements, and such other coverages as the Association may deem desirable.

(ii) The amount of the coverage shall be for not less than one hundred percent (100%) of the current replacement cost of the improvements on the Common Areas (exclusive of land, foundation, excavation and other items normally excluded from coverage), subject to a reasonable deductible.

(iii) The policy or policies shall include all fixtures and building service equipment to the extent that they are part of the Common Areas and all personal property and supplies belonging to the Association.

(a) **Liability Insurance.**

(i) The Association shall maintain comprehensive general liability insurance coverage insuring the Declarant, the Association, the Board of Directors, and the managing agent, against liability to the public or to Owners and their invitees or tenants, incident to the operation, maintenance, ownership or use of the Common Areas, including legal liability arising out of lawsuits related to employment contracts of the Association. There may be excluded from such policy or policies coverage of an Owner (other than as a member of the Association or Board of Directors) for liability arising out of acts or omissions of such Owner and liability incident to the ownership and/or use of the part of the Property as to which such Owner has the exclusive use or occupancy.

(ii) Limits of liability under such insurance shall not be less than One Million Dollars ($1,000,000) on a combined single-limit basis.

(iii) Such policy or policies shall be issued on a comprehensive liability basis and shall provide a cross-liability endorsement wherein the rights of named insureds under the policy or policies shall not be prejudiced as respects his, her or their action against another named insured.
(b) **Workers’ Compensation Insurance.** The Association shall maintain workers’ compensation insurance to the extent necessary to comply with any applicable laws.

(c) **Fidelity Bonds.**

(i) The Board of Directors may cause the Association to maintain blanket fidelity bonds for all officers, directors, trustees and employees of the Association and all other persons handling or responsible for funds of, or administered by, the Association. In the event that the Association has retained a management agent, the Board of Directors may require such agent to maintain fidelity bonds for its officers, employees and agents handling or responsible for funds of, or administered on behalf of, the Association. The cost of such insurance, if any, may be borne by the Association.

(ii) The total amount of fidelity bond coverage required shall be based upon the best business judgment of the Board of Directors.

(iii) Such fidelity bond shall name the Association as obligee and shall contain waivers by the bond issuers of all defenses based upon the exclusion of persons serving without compensation from the definition of “employees” or similar terms or expressions. The bonds shall provide that they may not be canceled or substantially modified (including cancellation for nonpayment of premium) without at least ten (10) days’ prior written notice to the Association.

7.2 **Insurance by Lot Owners.** Each Owner shall be responsible for obtaining, at his or her own expense, homeowner’s insurance covering the improvements on the Owner’s Lot and liability resulting from use or ownership of the Lot, unless the Association agrees otherwise. The insurance coverage maintained by the Association shall not be brought into contribution with the insurance obtained under this section by the Owners.

7.3 **Planned Community Act Requirements.** The insurance maintained by the Association shall comply with the requirements of the Oregon Planned Community Act, ORS 94.550 to 94.780.
ARTICLE 8.

GENERAL PROVISIONS

8.1 **Seal.** The Board of Directors may, by resolution, adopt a corporate seal.

8.2 **Notice.** All notices to the Association or to the Board of Directors shall be sent care of the managing agent or, if there is no managing agent, to the principal office of the Association or to such other address as the Board of Directors may hereafter designate from time to time. All notices to members shall be sent to the member’s unit or to such other address as may have been designated by the member from time to time in writing to the Board of Directors.

8.3 **Waiver of Notice.** Whenever any notice to any member or director is required by law, the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation, or these Bylaws, a waiver of notice in writing signed at any time by the person entitled to notice shall be equivalent to the giving of the notice.

8.4 **Action Without Meeting.** Any action that the law, the Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation or the Bylaws require or permit the members or directors to take at any meeting may be taken without a meeting or ballot meeting if a consent in writing setting forth the action so taken is signed by all of the members or directors entitled to vote on the matter. The consent, which shall have the same effect as a unanimous vote of the members or directors, shall be filed in the records of minutes of the Association.

8.5 **Conflicts.** These Bylaws are intended to comply with the Oregon Planned Community Act, the Oregon Nonprofit Corporation Law, the Declaration and the Articles of Incorporation. In case of any irreconcilable conflict, such statutes and documents shall control over these Bylaws.

ARTICLE 9.

AMENDMENTS TO BYLAWS

9.1 **How Proposed.** Amendments to these Bylaws shall be proposed by either a majority of the Board of Directors or by members holding at least thirty percent (30%) of the voting rights entitled to be cast for such amendment. The proposed amendment must be reduced to writing and shall be included in the notice of any meeting at which action is to be taken thereon or be attached to any request for consent to the amendment.
9.2 Adoption.

(a) A resolution adopting a proposed amendment may be proposed by either the Board of Directors or by the members and may be approved by the membership at a meeting called for such purpose, by a ballot meeting pursuant to Section 3.13, or by written consent of the members. Members not present at the meeting considering such amendment may express their approval in writing or by proxy. Any resolution must be approved by members holding a majority of the voting rights, together with the written consent of the Class B member, if any, and, as long as there is a Class B member, by the Federal Housing Administration or the Veterans Administration, if these Bylaws were previously approved by such agencies. Amendment or repeal of any provision of these Bylaws that is also contained in the Declaration must be approved by the same voting requirement for amendment of such provision of the Declaration.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of the preceding paragraph, until the Turnover Meeting has occurred, Declarant shall have the right to amend these Bylaws in order to comply with the requirements of the Federal Housing Administration, the United States Department of Veterans Affairs, the Farmers Home Administration of the United States, the Federal National Mortgage Association, the Government National Mortgage Association, the Federal Home Mortgage Loan Corporation, any department, bureau, board, commission or agency of the United States or the State of Oregon, or any corporation wholly owned, directly or indirectly, by the United States or the State of Oregon that insures, guarantees or provides financing for a planned community or lots in a planned community. After the Turnover Meeting, any such amendment shall require the approval of a majority of the voting rights of the Association, voting in person, by proxy, or by ballot, at a meeting or ballot meeting of the Association at which a quorum is represented.

9.3 Execution and Recording. An amendment shall not be effective until certified by the President and Secretary of the Association as being adopted in accordance with these Bylaws and ORS 94.625, acknowledged and recorded in the Deed Records of Clackamas County, Oregon.
DECLARATION OF RESTRICTIVE COVENANTS

This Declaration of Restrictive Covenants (this “Declaration”) is made as of this 23rd day of __________, 2005, by WESTERN PROPERTY INVESTMENTS, LLC, an Oregon limited liability company (“Declarant”). Declarant owns that certain parcel of real property legally described as lots 1 through 111 of Yamhill Valley Estates, a plat recording in the Plat Records of Yamhill County, Oregon (the “Property”). Prior to conveying the Property, Declarant desires to subject the Property to a restrictive covenant regarding cell phone towers.

Declarations:

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant hereby declares as follows:

1. Restrictive Covenants. Declarant hereby declares to and for the benefit of the owners within the Property, that the erection, construction, placement and operation of cellular phone towers is prohibited within the Property.

2. Enforcement. The restrictive covenant contained herein shall be enforceable by the Yamhill Valley Estates Homeowners’ Association Inc. and by each owner of a lot within the Property (the “Association”).

3. Successors and Assigns. This Declaration shall run with the land and be binding upon Declarant and Declarant’s successors and assigns and shall inure to the benefit of the Association and its successors and assigns.

4. Amendment. This Declaration, or any portion hereof, may be amended or waived by written agreement of the owners of each lot within the Property, the Association and the City of Lafayette, Oregon, which written agreement is recorded in the real property records of Yamhill County, Oregon.

5. Governing Law. This Declaration shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Oregon.
IN WITNESS WHEREOF, Declarant has executed this Declaration of Restrictive Covenant as of the date first set forth above.

DECLARANT: WESTERN PROPERTY INVESTMENTS, LLC, an Oregon limited liability company

By:  

Its:  

STATE OF OREGON  )

) )

COUNTY OF COLUMBIA  )

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me the 23rd day of June, 2005 by Aubrey Howard, the Manager of Western Property Investments, LLC, an Oregon limited liability company, on behalf of said limited liability company.

Katie A. Prich  
Notary Public, State of Oregon  
My Commission Expires: 8/31/2008